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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

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BY

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## CONTENTS.

	Page
<b>I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—</b>	
Area and Population—States and Territories ... ..	3
Population—Increase of, States and Territories ... ..	4
Births, Deaths and Marriages—Number and Rates per 1000 persons, States and Territories ... ..	5
Migration ... ..	7-9
<b>II. PRODUCTION—</b>	
Agriculture—Principal Crops ... ..	10
Pastoral—Live Stock ... ..	11
Pastoral—Wool Produced ... ..	12
Dairying—Butter, Cheese, Bacon and Hams Made ... ..	12
Mining—Production ... ..	12
Estimated Value of Production ... ..	13
Manufacturing Industries ... ..	13-15
Bounties paid on Australian Products ... ..	16
<b>III. SHIPPING AND COMMERCE—</b>	
Shipping—Tonnage Entered and Cleared the Commonwealth ... ..	17
Trade—Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories ... ..	17
Trade of Commonwealth, 1901-1914-15 ... ..	18
Trade of Commonwealth—Principal Items, June and years 1914-15 and 1913-14... ..	19
Trade—Exports of Principal Agriculture, Dairy and Pastoral Produce ... ..	27, 28
Customs and Excise Revenue, June 1914 and 1915 ... ..	34
<b>IV. FINANCE—</b>	
Commonwealth—Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Disbursements ... ..	35
Commonwealth Trust Fund Investments at 31st March, 1915 ... ..	37
Commonwealth Loan Appropriations and Expenditure ... ..	38
Loans by Commonwealth to States ... ..	39
Australian Notes Account, 31st March, 1915 ... ..	39
Commonwealth Public Debt, 30/6/14 ... ..	39
Commonwealth Revenue and Expenditure, May 1914 and 1915 ... ..	40
Commonwealth—Notes Issued ... ..	40
Commonwealth—Old Age and Invalid Pensions ... ..	40
Maternity Allowances ... ..	41
Land Tax—	
Sales and Purchases of Land from 30th June, 1912, to 30th June, 1913 ... ..	41
Assessments for 1910-1913 ... ..	42
States—Consolidated Revenue Fund, Receipts and Disbursements ... ..	43
States—Expenditure from Loan Accounts ... ..	44
States—Public Debt ... ..	45-49
Banks—Cheque-Paying Banks ... ..	50
„ Savings Banks ... ..	50
„ Commonwealth Savings Bank... ..	51
<b>V. RAILWAYS ... ..</b>	<b>52-54</b>
<b>VI. DEFENCE—</b>	
Universal Military Training ... ..	55
Citizen Forces and Senior Cadets—Prosecutions, 1st Jan. to 30th June, 1915 ... ..	56
<b>VII. LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL—</b>	
Trade Unions, Number and Membership ... ..	57
Unemployment ... ..	57
Changes in Rates of Wages ... ..	58
Industrial Disputes ... ..	58
Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers ... ..	58, 49
Purchasing Power of Money ... ..	59
<b>MISCELLANEOUS—</b>	
Statistical Summary, 1861-1914 ... ..	60, 61

## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JUNE, 1915.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st Dec., 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	966,675	894,847	1,861,522
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	712,594	718,073	1,430,667
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	364,526	312,181	676,707
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	220,550	221,140	441,690
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	179,188	143,830	323,018
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	103,590	97,826	201,416
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,252	721	3,973
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,056	903	1,959
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,551,431	2,389,521	4,940,952

### ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

**ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.**

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
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**NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).**

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	34,921
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	19,719
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	13,151
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	8,191
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	6,161
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	4,099
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 23
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	44
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	86,263

**NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).**

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	— 5,115
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	— 1,171
Queensland ...	— 4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	3,398
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,548
Western Australia...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	— 3,827
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 4,358
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 19	261	209	324
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	— 10	15	— 73
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	—17,370

**TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.**

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	29,806
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	18,548
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	16,549
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	1,643
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	2,334
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 259
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 53	227	197	301
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	— 29
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	68,893

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

**BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	27,452	26,189	53,641	10,984	7,736	18,720	17,357
Victoria ...	18,545	17,677	36,222	9,017	7,486	16,503	11,829
Queensland ...	10,120	9,762	19,882	4,132	2,599	6,731	5,894
South Australia ...	6,668	6,236	12,904	2,621	2,092	4,713	4,010
Western Australia ...	4,663	4,541	9,204	1,942	1,101	3,043	2,660
Tasmania ...	3,094	2,923	6,017	1,063	855	1,918	1,543
Northern Territory	31	27	58	69	12	81	17
Federal Territory ...	31	24	55	7	4	11	1
Commonwealth	70,604	67,379	137,983	29,835	21,885	51,720	43,311

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
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## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	53,641
Victoria ...	...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	36,222
Queensland ...	...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	19,882
South Australia ...	...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	12,904
Western Australia ...	...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	9,204
Tasmania ...	...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	6,017
Northern Territory	...	32	40	31	33	52	58
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	44	55
Commonwealth	...	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	137,983

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.96
Victoria ...	...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.45
Queensland ...	...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.46
South Australia ...	...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.33
Western Australia ...	...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.45
Tasmania ...	...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	30.33
Northern Territory	...	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.46
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	20.79
Commonwealth	...	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	28.05

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
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## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	18,720
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	16,503
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	6,731
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	4,713
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	3,043
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	1,918
Northern Territory ...	91	82	65	67	64	81
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	11
Commonwealth ...	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	51,720

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.11
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.59
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.97
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.71
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.41
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.67
Northern Territory ...	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	21.59
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	4.16
Commonwealth ...	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	17,357
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	11,829
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	5,894
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	4,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	2,660
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	1,543
Northern Territory ...	5	17	10	24	16	17
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	1
Commonwealth ...	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	43,311

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.37
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.31
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	8.73
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.11
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.22
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.78
Northern Territory ...	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	4.53
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	0.38
Commonwealth ...	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.80

## ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1915.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	...	...	...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914	...	...	...	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1914, May	...	...	...	8,261	3,516	11,777	6,744	3,161	9,905
1915	...	...	...	3,809	1,994	5,803	4,192	1,516	5,708*
1914, 5 months	...	...	...	36,334	17,812	54,146	33,684	16,443	50,127
1915	...	...	...	19,366	10,244	29,610	22,665	7,501	30,166 *

\* Exclusive of Australian Expeditionary Forces.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of May, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Five Months of the same years.**

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five Months of		May.		Five Months of	
	1914.	1915	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
British ...	9,355	4,683	43,311	24,741	7,389	4,255	36,882	20,767
Austrian ...	82	7	390	25	61	...	170	8
Danish ...	33	20	232	106	16	14	95	85
Dutch ...	24	4	124	70	9	3	52	52
French ...	154	71	714	367	110	159	631	342
German ...	316	60	1,297	428	214	7	1,169	132
Greek ...	96	33	427	113	22	11	138	73
Italian ...	203	60	1,168	464	110	52	566	353
Norwegian ...	101	78	456	285	68	42	385	266
Russian ...	154	33	776	165	40	24	247	211
Spanish ...	8	6	63	39	5	...	23	8
Swedish ...	50	34	257	157	54	24	200	172
Swiss ...	27	4	107	34	7	1	35	14
Turkish ...	...	...	9	1	2	...	34	...
United States ...	95	48	735	394	119	89	458	499
Other White ...	183	21	662	123	27	7	111	54
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>10,881</b>	<b>5,162</b>	<b>50,728</b>	<b>27,512</b>	<b>8,253</b>	<b>4,688</b>	<b>41,196</b>	<b>23,036</b>
Afghans ...	2	...	2	2	...	...	4	...
Chinese ...	731	472	1,915	1,331	370	215	1,811	1,925
Japanese ...	28	21	340	198	50	31	367	827
Malays ...	39	73	417	187	20	68	326	422
Natives of India & Ceylon	5	9	98	74	22	14	148	101
Syrians ...	9	3	13	4	4	...	5	...
Other Asiatics...	8	4	160	80	...	3	26	98
Negroes, American ...	2	5	10	7	...	...	5	...
Papuans ...	7	45	109	56	3	...	105	28
Polynesians, Melanesians	19	7	191	131	37	13	214	115
Other Coloured ...	46	2	163	28	5	7	159	61
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>2,098</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>3,170</b>	<b>3,577</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,141	669	5,761	3,553
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES</b>	<b>11,777</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>54,146</b>	<b>29,610</b>	<b>9,905</b>	<b>*5,708</b>	<b>50,127</b>	<b>30,166*</b>

\* Exclusive of Australian Expeditionary Forces.

**MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**

**ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of May, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Five Months of the same years.**

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five months of		May.		Five months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
United Kingdom ...	5,047	1,570	19,176	9,069	3,214	1,508	16,204	6,514
Canada ...	88	110	640	899	403	226	1,039	947
Cape Colony ...	249	62	1,263	527	95	63	658	234
Fiji ...	78	127	864	918	238	206	963	941
Hong Kong ...	681	422	1,879	1,059	188	173	1,405	1,449
India and Ceylon ...	218	187	1,331	1,111	120	88	702	698
Natal ...	13	19	76	64	115	29	416	183
New Zealand ...	3,303	2,158	17,452	10,249	2,080	1,188	12,473	8,040
Norfolk Island ...	34	31	129	83	27	11	88	53
Papua ...	128	191	516	663	149	122	695	757
Straits Settlements ..	99	110	440	622	120	68	732	877
Other British Possessions	125	188	476	853	116	615	729	1,540
Total, British Countries	10,063	5,175	44,242	26,117	6,865	4,297	36,104	22,233
China ...	67	30	229	146	73	46	149	368
France ...	151	1	1,102	62	183	175	1,302	261
Germany ...	159	...	711	5	127	...	656	...
Italy... ..	386	58	2,094	462	218	52	1,331	327
Japan ...	145	34	576	147	74	32	527	730
New Caledonia ...	121	94	691	501	53	49	397	193
South Sea Islands ...	105	60	700	625	134	82	548	399
United States ...	134	132	1,113	985	739	190	1,806	1,307
Other Foreign Countries	446	219	2,688	560	298	116	1,546	795
Total, Foreign Countries	1,714	628	9,904	3,493	1,899	742	8,262	4,380
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,141	669	5,761	3,553
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	11,777	5,803	54,146	29,610	9,905	*5,708	50,127	30,166*

\* Exclusive of Australian Expeditionary Forces.

**NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1915.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	240	425	665	59	244	303	968
Victoria ...	136	239	375	248	386	634	1,009
Queensland ...	219	295	514	148	156	304	818
S. Australia ...	22	57	79	...	...	...	79
W. Australia ...	138	238	376	34	54	88	464
Tasmania* ...	12	18	30	...	...	...	30
Total Year 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1914	5,038	6,585	11,623	6,417	2,787	9,204	20,827

\* First quarter only.

**Section II.—Production**  
**PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.**  
 AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6 586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ...	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15 ...	10,321,328			2,570,801	174,795	

**TOTAL YIELD.**

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ...	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15 ...	24,843,536			1,302,593	2,104,239

**AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.**

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ...	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15 ...	2.41			0.51	

\* Per acre of productive cane.

**AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.**

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-5†	†3,428,859	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,375,424	23,865	...	10,321,328

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1825 acres 1913-14, and 1632 acres 1914-15. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania; preliminary figures, subject to revision, for other States.

# PRODUCTION.

11

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,344,132
1914-5†	*12,784,529	3,940,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	2,621,325	384,220	...	24,843,536

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, and 13,783 bushels 1914-15. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia; preliminary figures, subject to revision, for other States.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13
1914-5*	3.73	1.38	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	...	2.41

\* See note (†) above.

## NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402
1914 †	36,287,000	12,051,685	23,129,919	4,208,461	4,474,613	1,674,845	70,200	136,000	82,032,723

## CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,811	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882
1914 †	2,590,000	1,362,542	5,455,943	300,579	824,227	176,524	414,558	7,000	11,131,373

## HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,815	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,522,776
1914 †	710,000	552,053	743,059	267,877	161,077	42,232	21,985	1,700	2,499,983

## PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505
1914 †	†	243,196	166,638	69,893	59,751	34,960	1,240	†	†

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, and Tasmania; official forecasts for other States. ‡ Not available.

### WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1913-14.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W. *	Victoria.	Q'land. †	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914 ...	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

### PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	...	12,494	198,758,238
1914 ...	†	62,421,288	37,230,240	6,327,719	555,711	3,480,531	...	†	†

#### BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	680,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	19,743,415
1914 ...	†	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,016,085	1,675	554,191	...	...	†

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	680,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	19,743,415
1914 ...	†	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,016,085	1,675	554,191	...	...	†

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ...	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	...	11,885	52,673,688
1914 ...	†	18,774,497	13,339,131	3,254,086	112,151	1,608,433	...	†	†

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911 † Not available.

### VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914 ...	528,873	1,740,320	1,055,114	26,581	5,237,351	111,475	10,757	8,710,471
1915*	296,162	681,442	546,237	...	2,567,234	...	...	...

#### GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914 ...	528,873	1,740,320	1,055,114	26,581	5,237,351	111,475	10,757	8,710,471
1915*	296,162	681,442	546,237	...	2,567,234	...	...	...

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013
1913 ...	4,173,867	2,074	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,109

\* First six months. Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913 ...	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,513	375,664	482	3,269,385

## TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,501	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,113	25,001	1,348,992
1913 ...	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,523	1,401,571

## COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,475	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913 ...	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063

## ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,515,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,288
1913 ...	11,649,089	2,171,477	3,857,881	632,519	6,036,265	1,415,700	44,626	25,807,557

\* Included with South Australia.

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1913 ...	46,260	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,199

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-13.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.*	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,129,678	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

# **MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. „ materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. „ output of factr's. „	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. „ of land & bldgs. „	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. „ plant & mchry. „	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,838	1,353	763	623	15,536
2. Hands employed* ..	120,400	118,744	42,363	28,511	17,299	9,784	337,101
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,683,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,537	2,215,187	883,452	33,606,087
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,371,425	739,835	328,519	417,280	198,161	185,681	3,240,901
5. „ materials used ..	40,537,476	28,465,699	14,183,539	8,354,258	2,782,839	2,083,666	96,407,477
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	25,135,019	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,698,492	1,699,165	65,153,286
7. „ of output of factr's. „	65,672,495	47,936,647	23,688,789	13,998,670	6,481,331	3,782,831	161,560,763
8. „ land & buildings. „	15,792,105	10,753,309	3,923,584	3,261,242	2,036,769	1,105,711	36,872,720
9. „ plant & mchry. „	14,861,676	10,022,429	5,877,387	2,982,323	2,264,455	1,248,688	37,256,958
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	3.56	6.65	2.68	0.89	7.31	1.96	4.42
2. Hands employed ...	4.19	2.27	3.46	0.04	5.59	— 1.74	2.94
3. Wages paid ...	9.41	6.06	10.17	5.75	2.12	3.29	7.41
4. Value of fuel used ...	0.83	8.26	25.40	14.83	3.73	5.69	6.35
5. „ materials used ..	9.20	5.42	28.02	1.89	7.62	— 8.88	9.21
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	4.55	5.77	23.13	7.74	5.48	7.18	7.69
7. „ of output of factr's. „	7.39	5.56	26.01	4.17	6.38	— 2.30	8.59
8. „ land & buildings. „	6.95	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.62	1.03	5.93
9. „ plant & mchry. „	7.73	10.20	7.99	9.42	1.02	7.55	8.11

\* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,372 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

## **MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1910-13.**

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,863,173	1,807,869	1,874,590	1,908,921
Treating oils and fats ...	564,356	634,831	667,790	662,418
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864	2,981,056
Working in wood ...	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792	5,391,250
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,459,534
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,373,347
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494
Musical instruments, etc. ...	89,147	106,293	116,450	126,711
Arms and explosives ...	63,897	61,001	88,459	179,211
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	347,064	465,019	616,106	716,861
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,278,336
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	34,415	42,019	42,284	44,842
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	310,943	361,455	418,192	397,048
Heat, light and power... ..	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681	4,320,924
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	134,934	167,953	192,049	201,155
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	369,754	462,574	465,828	481,479
	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,286

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.**—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* .. .. .	19.31	22.35	17.20	21.68	34.14	23.35	20.80
Fuel .. .. .	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.08	4.91	2.01
Materials used .. ..	61.73	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.92	55.08	59.67
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. .	16.87	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.86	16.66	17.52
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.**—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 .. .. .	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. .. .	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. .. .	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. .. .	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913 .. .. .	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.**—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males .. .. .	93,036	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,625	8,354	254,107
Females .. .. .	27,364	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,674	1,430	82,994
Masculinity* .. ..	54.5	34.8	63.9	63.6	69.1	70.8	50.7

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE  
YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES  
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		£
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb. 3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215	ton 137	318
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18			
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125	lb. 17,540	73
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed	12	10	22	21	13	ton 6,306	1
Linseed ..	6				9	ton	
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	116	95	lb. 9,642	21
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	215	ton 41,263	344
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	587	ton 142,928	433
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	103	ton 38,426	80
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,306	ton 642,258*	149,244†
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Kerosene ..	..	..	920	2,629	2,792	gal. 18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	739	967	ton 71	177
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton	
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	16,949	ton 66,868	40,121
Wire Netting ..	..	6,036	4,874	5,968	1,110	ton 2,756	4,554
Galvanized Sheet or Plate	192	287	121	74	..	ton	
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	ton 11,893	7,136
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>406,585</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>215,360</b>

\* Weight of Cane. † Including £1001 bounty paid on Beet Sugar

**Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.**  
**SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.**

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ... ..	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ... ..	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,733	5,457,192
1914, May ...	375,795	87,406	463,201	499,458	4,142	503,600
1915 „	276,437	41,177	317,614	259,665	32,494	292,159
1914, 5 months	1,988,430	750,287	2,638,717	2,691,535	34,980	2,726,515
1915 „	1,315,203	277,211	1,592,414	1,502,817	246,207	1,749,024

**COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.**

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663	27,465,229
Victoria ...	12,686,880	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	20,774,903
Queensland ...	3,515,667	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,429,190
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203	4,756,011
Western Australia	3,895,151	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	4,004,547
Tasmania ...	811,361	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	811,255
Northern Territory	37,539	*	14,284	18,130	20,977	83,041
Austral'n Warships	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000	...
Commonwealth	42,434,011	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653	64,324,176

**VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†**

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789	28,496,414
Victoria ...	13,075,259	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	12,290,462
Queensland ...	4,333,846	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748	13,015,484
South Australia ...	4,432,778	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763	3,553,585
Western Australia	7,941,001	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,876
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727	420,007
Northern Territory	29,191	*	44,662	59,106	67,911	16,036
Commonwealth	49,696,172	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769	60,912,864

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

# **TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914-15.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2
1914-15†	125,237,040	64,324,176	58,326,402	2,586,462	60,912,864†	25 6 11	13 0 4	11 16 1	0 10 6	12 6 7

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211.

† Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

‡ Preliminary figures; subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,959	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	—3,423,075	2,245,191	—1,177,884
1914-15*	63,429,938	894,238	64,324,176	57,527,021	3,385,843	60,912,864	—5,902,917	2,491,605	—3,411,312

\* Preliminary figures; subject to revision.

## Imports and Exports.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1914 AND 1915, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE YEARS 1913-14 AND 1914-15.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	June 1914	40,935	102	799	901
	" 1915	15,993	665	1,234	1,899
	Year 1913-4	564,395	609	7,565	8,174
	" 1914-5	400,065	9,442	11,019	20,461
Animals Living— Horses ...	June 1914	6,319	14,739	...	14,739
	" 1915	2,908	36,971	...	36,971
	Year 1913-4	101,011	149,158	3,065	152,223
	" 1914-5	75,533	792,142	3,155	795,297
Cattle ...	June 1914	1,581	7,364	...	7,364
	" 1915	...	1,713	...	1,713
	Year 1913-4	7,398	59,435	...	59,435
	" 1914-5	22,595	39,893	755	40,648
Sheep ...	June 1914	3,315	2,711	...	2,711
	" 1915	923	1,967	...	1,967
	Year 1913-4	26,280	68,541	175	68,716
	" 1914-5	23,622	37,631	195	37,826
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	June 1914	1,372,910	2,731	11,276	14,007
	" 1915	921,958	4,652	18,813	23,465
	Year 1913-4	16,708,074	45,931	157,240	203,171
	" 1914-5	14,144,749	77,294	174,816	252,110
Biscuits ...	June 1914	1,706	6,109	66	6,175
	" 1915	1,270	8,997	38	9,035
	Year 1913-4	20,333	84,588	435	85,023
	" 1914-5	16,116	80,522	719	81,241
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	June 1914	748	4,611	304	4,915
	" 1915	532	1,438	...	1,438
	Year 1913-4	3,278	61,698	304	62,002
	" 1914-5	2,157	42,531	...	42,531
Boots and Shoes	June 1914	34,154	1,549	467	2,016
	" 1915	29,910	2,331	1,028	3,359
	Year 1913-4	628,326	13,278	5,920	19,198
	" 1914-5	624,912	14,073	8,102	22,175
Butter ...	June 1914	36	51,367	...	51,367
	" 1915	84,294	4,879	4,415	9,294
	Year 1913-4	555	3,136,146	350	3,136,496
	" 1914-5	180,557	2,661,166	5,528	2,666,694
Cement (Portland)	June 1914	13,277	26	296	322
	" 1915	22,559	1	154	155
	Year 1913-4	185,990	1,305	4,212	5,517
	" 1914-5	169,562	1,612	2,514	4,126
Cheese ...	June 1914	2,079	301	45	346
	" 1915	1,712	331	38	369
	Year 1913-4	17,877	63,046	478	63,524
	" 1914-5	10,224	72,520	312	72,832

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	June 1914	2,753	86,357	...	86,357
	" 1915	221	51,742	...	51,742
	Year 1913-4	14,928	1,285,552	...	1,285,552
	" 1914-5	16,955	717,375	...	717,375
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	June 1914	24,387	12	83	95
	" 1915	44,909	...	151	151
	Year 1913-4	379,183	31	1,950	1,981
	" 1914-5	331,375	12	3,482	3,494
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	June 1914	8,824	72	1,462	1,534
	" 1915	13,020	63	983	1,046
	Year 1913-4	113,346	1,104	4,811	5,915
	" 1914-5	105,121	1,657	4,885	6,542
Concentrates, other than Gold	June 1914	...	376,653	...	376,653
	" 1915	...	78,347	...	78,347
	Year 1913-4	...	4,308,798	...	4,308,798
	" 1914-5	...	886,409	...	886,409
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	June 1914	150	226,892	...	226,892
	" 1915	...	377,905	...	377,905
	Year 1913-4	171	2,825,228	15	2,825,243
	" 1914-5	1,326	2,229,181	...	2,229,181
Cordage and Twines ...	June 1914	58,181	667	1,316	1,983
	" 1915	38,950	1,068	1,288	2,356
	Year 1913-4	720,367	8,783	17,400	26,183
	" 1914-5	671,919	7,970	13,891	21,861
Drugs and Chemicals ...	June 1914	98,540	4,062	2,674	6,736
	" 1915	104,696	5,529	5,447	10,976
	Year 1913-4	1,287,550	71,340	38,292	109,632
	" 1914-5	1,272,886	64,793	45,233	110,026
Earthenware, China, etc.	June 1914	32,316	157	580	737
	" 1915	26,753	118	204	322
	Year 1913-4	461,659	4,766	5,172	9,938
	" 1914-5	348,193	1,685	4,053	5,738
Fish (all kinds) ...	June 1914	37,278	3,522	1,319	4,841
	" 1915	51,167	6,273	1,409	7,682
	Year 1913-4	755,274	40,614	14,821	55,435
	" 1914-5	802,708	38,813	14,452	53,265
Fruits, Dried— Currants ... ..	June 1914	6	546	...	546
	" 1915	4	12	3	15
	Year 1913-4	467	4,822	11	4,833
	" 1914-5	476	12,678	7	12,685
Raisins ... ..	June 1914	57	8,240	123	8,363
	" 1915	31	2,759	1	2,760
	Year 1913-4	4,509	33,130	247	33,377
	" 1914-5	2,640	19,426	46	19,472
Other ... ..	June 1914	1,443	647	104	751
	" 1915	5,662	284	41	325
	Year 1913-4	90,246	5,672	947	6,619
	" 1914-5	55,357	2,282	1,329	3,611
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ... ..	June 1914	...	10,197	3	10,200
	" 1915	...	877	244	1,121
	Year 1913-4	68,248	444,727	510	445,237
	" 1914-5	66,256	138,715	836	139,551
All other ... ..	June 1914	19,299	1,850	4	1,854
	" 1915	11,115	2,603	48	2,651
	Year 1913-4	353,531	67,339	227	67,566
	" 1914-5	278,198	35,985	505	36,490
Furniture ... ..	June 1914	16,756	536	126	662
	" 1915	7,797	699	181	880
	Year 1913-4	261,056	11,778	3,318	15,096
	" 1914-5	153,012	6,168	1,889	8,057

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	June 1914	40,719	234	310	544
	" 1915	59,011	2,109	1,062	3,171
	Year 1913-4	634,182	3,488	5,551	9,039
	" 1914-5	470,340	8,283	9,389	17,672
Gold, uncoined ...	June 1914	132,276	58,324	...	58,324
	" 1915	19,932	75,829	...	75,829
	Year 1913-4	1,144,729	1,306,864	...	1,306,864
	" 1914-5	454,404	702,634	11,812	714,446
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	June 1914	2	16,360	...	16,360
	" 1915	1,604	1	...	1
	Year 1913-4	25	31,603	...	31,603
	" 1914-5	66,402	15,315	3	15,318
Maize ...	June 1914	5,208	34	908	942
	" 1915	120,058	150	407	557
	Year 1913-4	129,996	1,743	1,878	3,621
	" 1914-5	284,577	1,220	1,706	2,926
Oats ...	June 1914	566	1,687	...	1,687
	" 1915	136,265	734	...	734
	Year 1913-4	7,716	18,683	190	18,873
	" 1914-5	342,106	7,201	644	7,845
Wheat ...	June 1914	1	930,975	...	930,975
	" 1915	92,468	18	...	18
	Year 1913-4	4	11,373,194	...	11,373,194
	" 1914-5	537,605	858,475	...	858,475
Other (including Beans and Peas)	June 1914	1,883	2,114	6	2,120
	" 1915	9,303	201	11	212
	Year 1913-4	23,493	8,974	518	9,492
	" 1914-5	45,347	8,103	1,358	9,461
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	June 1914	1	8,607	...	8,607
	" 1915	83,917	3,075	...	3,075
	Year 1913-4	3	84,001	69	84,070
	" 1914-5	160,444	59,656	781	60,437
Flour (Wheaten)	June 1914	31	169,046	...	169,046
	" 1915	299	6,249	...	6,249
	Year 1913-4	391	1,857,469	...	1,857,469
	" 1914-5	1,215	509,400	...	509,400
Oatmeal, etc....	June 1914	748	66	23	89
	" 1915	410	119	2	121
	Year 1913-4	8,724	1,283	158	1,441
	" 1914-5	9,158	1,594	143	1,737
Rice...	June 1914	9,877	...	8,518	8,518
	" 1915	57,254	...	8,566	8,566
	Year 1913-4	224,642	...	88,659	88,659
	" 1914-5	236,061	...	129,811	129,811
Other	June 1914	2,453	1,072	13	1,085
	" 1915	8,078	404	854	1,258
	Year 1913-4	41,007	13,906	485	14,391
	" 1914-5	49,633	12,979	1,534	14,513
Hats and Caps ...	June 1914	50,323	156	1,516	1,672
	" 1915	34,761	177	624	801
	Year 1913-4	576,370	3,879	6,951	10,830
	" 1914-5	434,091	1,717	5,394	7,111
Hay and Chaff ...	June 1914	60	1,608	...	1,608
	" 1915	51,288	269	...	269
	Year 1913-4	230	20,417	...	20,417
	" 1914-5	65,527	42,923	...	42,923

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ...	June 1914	2,744	9	3	12
	" 1915	850	16	...	16
	Year 1913-4	60,331	631	238	869
	" 1914-5	54,189	166	329	495
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	June 1914	30,358	2,032	564	2,596
	" 1915	15,895	578	102	680
	Year 1913-4	673,389	80,000	8,528	88,528
	" 1914-5	599,261	13,486	5,548	19,034
Indiarubber goods ...	June 1914	89,031	4,675	4,650	9,325
	" 1915	66,855	9,334	1,602	10,936
	Year 1913-4	993,217	83,472	33,482	116,954
	" 1914-5	712,889	83,819	19,278	103,097
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	June 1914	133,469	194	1,431	1,625
	" 1915	63,598	262	1,473	1,735
	Year 1913-4	2,058,337	3,031	16,720	19,751
	" 1914-5	1,355,512	1,890	13,616	15,506
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	June 1914	149,882	...	1,643	1,649
	" 1915	68,678	18	1,817	1,835
	Year 1913-4	2,080,836	238	23,479	23,717
	" 1914-5	1,441,969	412	16,855	17,267
Pig and Scrap ...	June 1914	24,502	466	70	536
	" 1915	8,794	2,614	570	3,184
	Year 1913-4	374,354	8,858	2,231	11,089
	" 1914-5	220,091	18,374	1,288	19,662
Jams and Jellies ...	June 1914	1,249	942	13	955
	" 1915	408	13,583	12	13,595
	Year 1913-4	13,796	25,117	164	25,281
	" 1914-5	11,834	90,992	68	91,060
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	June 1914	103,952	1,341	940	2,281
	" 1915	149,153	24	8,416	8,440
	Year 1913-4	2,440,478	6,198	16,593	22,791
	" 1914-5	1,943,104	5,973	35,575	41,548
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	June 1914	...	152,390	...	152,390
	" 1915	...	275,010	...	275,010
	Year 1913-4	1,519	2,037,176	12	2,037,188
	" 1914-5	1,269	1,988,506	...	1,988,506
Leather ...	June 1914	40,883	37,315	1,230	33,545
	" 1915	37,312	119,626	2,078	121,704
	Year 1913-4	406,781	641,039	18,033	659,072
	" 1914-5	378,293	1,167,582	19,409	1,186,991
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") ...	June 1914	418,176	5,629	9,566	15,195
	" 1915	270,904	6,192	11,588	17,780
	Year 1913-4	5,017,185	116,867	103,051	219,918
	" 1914-5	4,104,509	84,206	91,002	175,208
Manures ...	June 1914	33,049	7,035	13	7,048
	" 1915	32,611	39,468	...	39,468
	Year 1913-4	627,854	172,814	5,157	177,971
	" 1914-5	556,753	226,550	4,295	230,845
Matches and Vestas ...	June 1914	14,768	15	359	374
	" 1915	15,565	6	556	562
	Year 1913-4	171,968	197	4,775	4,972
	" 1914-5	149,830	24	5,127	5,151

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef... ..	June 1914	...	407,459	...	407,459
	" 1915	...	743,033	...	743,033
	Year 1913-4	62	3,215,656	...	3,215,656
	" 1914-5	437	4,990,054	...	4,990,054
Mutton and Lamb ... ..	June 1914	...	17,807	...	17,807
	" 1915	...	198,060	...	198,060
	Year 1913-4	53	2,927,212	...	2,927,212
	" 1914-5	...	3,413,848	...	3,413,848
Poultry ... ..	June 1914	8	408	...	408
	" 1915	11	25	...	25
	Year 1913-4	73	9,787	...	9,787
	" 1914-5	53	12,726	...	12,726
Rabbits and Hares ... ..	June 1914	...	57,794	...	57,794
	" 1915	...	70,356	...	70,356
	Year 1913-4	...	508,143	...	508,143
	" 1914-5	...	534,596	...	534,596
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	June 1914	1,631	105,703	103	105,806
	" 1915	1,664	161,770	69	161,839
	Year 1913-4	26,951	1,184,969	908	1,185,877
	" 1914-5	24,242	1,850,284	827	1,851,111
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	June 1914	190,809	Included in "Free."		
	" 1915	215,677			
	Year 1913-4	2,375,026			
	" 1914-5	2,357,147			
Free... ..	June 1914	188,594	5,617	5,564	11,181
	" 1915	68,368	12,849	8,847	21,696
	Year 1913-4	2,523,186	59,935	88,050	147,985
	" 1914-5	1,560,381	58,993	82,402	141,395
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	June 1914	16,432	933	253	1,186
	" 1915	16,964	604	315	919
	Year 1913-4	46,232	28,940	3,387	32,327
	" 1914-5	54,099	103,589	3,801	107,390
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	June 1914	79,717	...	1,271	1,271
	" 1915	44,536	...	1,749	1,749
	Year 1913-4	632,281	...	19,521	19,521
	" 1914-5	583,369	22	15,771	15,793
Onions ... ..	June 1914	483	735	25	760
	" 1915	932	528	6	534
	Year 1913-4	12,821	36,445	679	37,124
	" 1914-5	15,460	33,297	961	34,258
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	June 1914	2,274	75,303	...	75,303
	" 1915	11,054	43,237	...	43,237
	Year 1913-4	86,857	1,254,545	3,466	1,258,011
	" 1914-5	77,743	527,604	1,933	529,537
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	June 1914	53,610	210	784	994
	" 1915	44,384	306	611	917
	Year 1913-4	680,874	7,704	7,150	14,854
	" 1914-5	617,826	2,806	6,149	8,955
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	June 1914	71,507	...	52	52
	" 1915	56,152	...	145	145
	Year 1913-4	952,107	...	3,060	3,060
	" 1914-5	886,465	...	1,812	1,812

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	June 1914	60,975	121	710	831
	" 1915	47,226	181	353	534
	Year 1913-4	812,263	1,404	5,938	7,342
	" 1914-5	688,606	1,614	6,391	8,005
Pearlshell	June 1914	...	34,148	8	34,156
	" 1915	...	13,077	...	13,077
	Year 1913-4	...	398,912	214	399,126
	" 1914-5	...	181,554	43	181,597
Pickles and Sauces	June 1914	11,482	110	84	194
	" 1915	9,447	224	98	322
	Year 1913-4	143,010	1,697	877	2,574
	" 1914-5	122,996	1,651	947	2,598
Potatoes	June 1914	39	994	...	994
	" 1915	5,856	1,480	75	1,555
	Year 1913-4	5,031	10,509	163	10,672
	" 1914-5	15,404	12,548	104	12,652
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	June 1914	154,595	...	116	116
	" 1915	30,201	330	181	511
	Year 1913-4	1,367,942	801	3,052	3,853
	" 1914-5	1,086,804	843	4,635	5,478
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	June 1914	679	79,317	...	79,317
	" 1915	236	65,501	1,969	67,470
	Year 1913-4	6,149	925,264	17,717	942,981
	" 1914-5	2,602	663,246	13,751	676,997
Skins— Hides	June 1914	28,763	100,089	...	100,089
	" 1915	19,560	117,784	...	117,784
	Year 1913-4	266,148	1,844,390	2,091	1,846,481
	" 1914-5	145,850	1,380,202	...	1,380,202
Rabbit and Hare	June 1914	23	43,567	...	43,567
	" 1915	77	7,667	...	7,667
	Year 1913-4	3,297	548,820	193	549,013
	" 1914-5	1,312	231,286	...	231,286
Sheep	June 1914	2,829	158,059	...	158,059
	" 1915	860	167,606	...	167,606
	Year 1913-4	12,914	2,572,859	...	2,572,859
	" 1914-5	21,319	1,762,153	...	1,762,153
Other	June 1914	3,487	11,349	...	11,349
	" 1915	9,679	7,986	...	7,986
	Year 1913-4	31,554	632,350	1,254	633,604
	" 1914-5	38,022	145,692	58	145,750
Soap	June 1914	11,403	8,950	106	9,056
	" 1915	10,981	10,770	63	10,833
	Year 1913-4	134,502	98,757	3,989	102,746
	" 1914-5	127,248	102,518	1,529	104,047
Specie— Gold	June 1914	...	...	36,744	36,744
	" 1915	100	799,928	20,032	819,960
	Year 1913-4	222,341	1,005,069	1,251,712	2,256,781
	" 1914-5	6,147	1,397,176	544,271	1,941,447
Silver	June 1914	175	...	45	45
	" 1915	281	...	9,410	9,410
	Year 1913-4	173,316	...	84,484	84,484
	" 1914-5	424,067	...	52,238	52,238
Bronze	June 1914	...	...	...	...
	" 1915	...	...	...	...
	Year 1913-4	1,650	...	4	4
	" 1914-5	7,018	...	715	715

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy ...	June 1914	22,222	143	284	427
	" 1915	6,575	116	1,465	1,581
	Year 1913-4	202,598	1,543	1,571	3,114
	" 1914-5	190,191	895	3,690	4,585
Gin (including Schnapps)	June 1914	12,838	...	49	49
	" 1915	10,859	...	99	99
	Year 1913-4	181,135	...	1,203	1,203
	" 1914-5	131,970	3	1,612	1,615
Rum ...	June 1914	3,992	31	28	59
	" 1915	4,206	...	10	10
	Year 1913-4	53,365	163	283	446
	" 1914-5	38,866	9,924	207	10,131
Whisky ...	June 1914	64,332	...	2,304	2,304
	" 1915	51,017	...	7,925	7,925
	Year 1913-4	762,219	159	19,821	19,980
	" 1914-5	772,103	267	36,312	36,579
Other ...	June 1914	13,618	946	809	1,755
	" 1915	18,017	1,179	746	1,925
	Year 1913-4	192,701	15,566	7,994	23,560
	" 1914-5	165,926	12,382	10,144	22,526
Sugar (Cane) ...	June 1914	2,616	9	3,271	3,280
	" 1915	16,556	13	4,136	4,149
	Year 1913-4	520,682	136	56,654	56,790
	" 1914-5	181,492	2,316	317,063	319,379
Tallow (export only)	June 1914	...	143,390	25	143,415
	" 1915	...	115,191	6	115,197
	Year 1913-4	...	2,301,987	1,787	2,303,774
	" 1914-5	...	1,567,469	2,452	1,569,921
Tea ...	June 1914	111,616	...	7,553	7,553
	" 1915	131,772	...	5,127	5,127
	Year 1913-4	1,427,720	...	66,423	66,423
	" 1914-5	1,527,743	...	94,517	94,517
Timber ...	June 1914	221,652	108,737	1,974	110,711
	" 1915	113,710	56,700	2,033	58,733
	Year 1913-4	3,161,344	1,122,285	25,210	1,147,495
	" 1914-5	2,166,671	793,093	13,743	806,836
Tin Ingots ...	June 1914	...	17,614	224	17,838
	" 1915	50	30,647	...	30,647
	Year 1913-4	...	548,078	239	548,317
	" 1914-5	2,545	202,639	...	202,639
Tinned Plates ...	June 1914	37,990	...	468	468
	" 1915	48,252	...	2,837	2,837
	Year 1913-4	565,889	...	2,184	2,184
	" 1914-5	555,195	...	7,424	7,424
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	June 1914	7,672	2,163	4,902	7,065
	" 1915	19,484	8,594	3,844	12,438
	Year 1913-4	172,104	65,333	45,868	111,201
	" 1914-5	206,072	73,361	57,393	130,754
Unmanufactured	June 1914	84,463	...	185	185
	" 1915	33,260	...	...	...
	Year 1913-4	605,057	200	2,446	2,646
	" 1914-5	532,894	167	1,171	1,338
Cigars ...	June 1914	12,065	...	416	416
	" 1915	14,691	6	366	372
	Year 1913-4	191,545	153	3,400	3,553
	" 1914-5	130,823	41	3,442	3,483

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.		Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—			£	£	£	£
Cigarettes	...	June 1914	5,918	311	72	383
		1915	5,291	323	326	649
		Year 1913-4	67,368	3,991	1,985	5,976
		1914-5	51,164	4,674	2,457	7,131
Tools of Trade	...	June 1914	49,672	195	919	1,114
		1915	33,894	74	3,188	3,262
		Year 1913-4	641,304	1,326	12,928	14,254
		1914-5	493,997	807	13,799	14,606
Wine, Fermented—						
Sparkling	...	June 1914	12,574	124	177	301
		1915	8,202	35	389	424
		Year 1913-4	139,405	651	3,051	3,702
		1914-5	56,953	1,052	3,046	4,098
Other	...	June 1914	2,339	9,226	463	9,689
		1915	2,796	10,621	601	11,222
		Year 1913-4	37,217	114,992	4,255	119,247
		1914-5	33,230	91,042	5,197	96,239
Wool—						
Greasy	...	June 1914	213	573,572	...	573,572
		1915	...	1,626,890	...	1,626,890
		Year 1913-4	8,703	22,744,874	100	22,744,974
		1914-5	6,252	17,453,737	...	17,453,737
Scoured and Washed	...	June 1914	...	254,176	...	254,176
		1915	...	646,387	...	646,387
		Year 1913-4	1,873	4,985,132	...	4,985,132
		1914-5	573	4,627,994	...	4,627,994
All other Articles	...	June 1914	1,695,905	182,074	44,523	226,597
		1915	1,019,043	217,294	65,587	282,881
		Year 1913-4	22,483,429*	1,647,004	941,496	2,588,500
		1914-5	13,751,972	2,172,782	601,767	2,774,549
GRAND TOTALS	...	June 1914	6,305,073	4,615,730	167,340	4,783,070
		1915	4,923,576	6,285,662	218,068	6,503,730
		Year 1913-4	82,417,907*	1,526,302	3,301,194	84,827,496
		1914-5	64,324,176	58,326,402	2,586,462	60,912,864

\* Includes warships valued at £2,495,000.

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914-15.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	56,162,547	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...
1914							
-15	54,062,729	53,512	4,220,082	443,924,625	64,972,173	193,263,877	...

\* 2000 lbs.    † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827
1914							
-15	2,661,166	509,400	858,475	17,453,737	4,627,994	3,413,848	3,519,333

**PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the years 1914-15 and 1913-14.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were  
 finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	20,879,624	13,965,682	13,106,856	4,648	...	...	47,956,810	57,393,518
Canada ...	198,240	...	...	...	...	...	198,240	244,272
Ceylon ...	74,114	57,607	54,155	...	...	...	185,876	234,898
China ...	119,726	207,044	9,936	...	...	...	336,706	595,910
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	172,837	1,498,812	34,203	...	...	...	1,705,852	1,722,690
Other Islands...	7,722	61,416	3,359	...	...	...	72,497	125,207
Egypt ...	542,696	...	...	...	...	...	542,696	243,942
Hong Kong ...	273,493	39,321	21,160	...	...	...	333,974	462,602
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	45,881	29,570	...	...	...	...	75,451	110,689
Hawaiian Islands	44,590	...	...	...	...	...	44,590	21,840
New Caledonia	54,710	3,551	...	...	...	...	58,261	71,564
Other Islands..	67,304	7,760	4,618	...	...	...	79,682	102,209
Japan ...	19,922	4,579	8,252	...	...	...	32,753	87,800
Papua ...	8,865	...	26,453	...	...	...	35,318	45,274
Philippine Islands	158,972	27,464	131,604	...	...	...	318,040	688,881
South African Union	184,388	553,940	531,492	...	...	...	1,269,820	1,973,542
Straits Settlements	93,237	138,686	200,616	...	...	...	432,539	592,393
United States ...	327,248	...	560	...	...	...	327,808	426,496
Other Countries...	7,664	47,251	871	...	...	...	55,786	177,342
<b>Total, Year, 1914-15</b>	<b>23,281,233</b>	<b>16,642,683</b>	<b>14,134,135</b>	<b>4,648</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>54,062,699*</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>" " 1913-14</b>	<b>17,369,999</b>	<b>31,547,488</b>	<b>15,867,294</b>	<b>530,744</b>	<b>5,544</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>65,321,069</b>

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,037,623	648,002	644,021	232	...	...	2,329,878	2,744,019
Canada ...	9,458	...	...	...	...	...	9,458	11,564
Ceylon ...	3,922	3,411	2,576	...	...	...	9,909	11,799
China ...	6,514	12,534	549	...	...	...	19,597	30,304
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	9,554	85,447	1,955	...	...	...	96,956	90,689
Other Islands...	423	3,654	215	...	...	...	4,292	6,595
Egypt ...	28,344	...	...	...	...	...	28,344	11,205
Hong Kong ...	14,279	2,342	1,150	...	...	...	17,771	22,231
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	2,535	1,800	...	...	...	...	4,335	5,853
Hawaiian Islands	2,498	...	...	...	...	...	2,498	1,017
New Caledonia	2,994	186	...	...	...	...	3,180	3,564
Other Islands...	4,099	520	329	...	...	...	4,948	5,136
Japan ...	1,089	345	486	...	...	...	1,920	4,396
Papua ...	516	...	1,704	...	...	...	2,220	2,487
Philippine Islands	8,397	1,830	7,092	...	...	...	17,319	33,296
South African Union	9,380	29,434	25,930	...	...	...	64,744	92,209
Straits Settlements	5,295	8,334	11,347	...	...	...	24,976	30,283
United States ...	15,412	...	28	...	...	...	15,440	19,851
Other Countries	458	2,866	55	...	...	...	3,379	9,648
<b>Total Year, 1914-15</b>	<b>1,162,790</b>	<b>800,705</b>	<b>697,437</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,661,164*</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>" " 1913-14</b>	<b>805,594</b>	<b>1,573,963</b>	<b>729,697</b>	<b>26,615</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,136,146</b>

\* In addition, 30 lbs., value £2, from Northern Territory.

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	12,229	50	560	4	4,240	...	17,083	527,691
Africa—Portuguese East ...	533	50,687	...	11,999	...	...	63,219	181,399
Ceylon ...	30	33,482	...	9,277	666	...	43,455	144,918
China ...	10,890	7	...	...	...	...	10,897	43,650
Cochin China ...	4,305	...	...	...	...	...	4,305	23,837
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	983	2,695	4	...	...	...	3,682	54,539
Java ...	69,672	31,496	...	14,570	4,316	...	120,054	717,697
Sumatra ...	4,477	5,488	...	2,691	...	...	12,656	97,076
Other Islands ...	5,036	3,702	35	...	...	...	8,773	44,703
Egypt ...	3,218	41,563	...	265	26,805	...	71,851	746,253
Hong Kong ...	1,808	990	...	...	...	...	2,798	12,216
India ...	38	3,127	...	...	...	...	3,165	18,641
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	32,611	4,061	...	...	...	...	36,672	49,740
New Caledonia ...	74,116	1,703	...	...	...	...	75,819	81,481
New Hebrides ...	3,030	...	...	...	...	...	3,030	7,484
Other Islands ...	25,567	1	...	...	...	...	25,568	46,041
New Zealand ...	60,605	40,613	...	...	...	...	101,218	153,971
Papua ...	5,218	...	485	...	...	...	5,703	8,071
Philippine Islands ...	50,517	15,735	...	...	...	...	66,252	338,520
South African Union ...	1,274	130,409	...	141,808	8,000	...	281,491	666,029
Straits Settlements ...	39,633	17,871	...	276	9,267	...	67,047	407,013
Other Countries ...	7,040	37,462	2	1,000	...	...	45,504	65,251
Total Year, 1914-15	412,830	421,142	1,086	181,890	53,294	...	1,070,242	...
"  "  1913-14	1,306,231	1,800,654	5,013	727,054	597,269	...	...	4,436,221

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	5,823	20	284	2	1,896	...	8,025	204,485
Africa—Portuguese East ...	243	20,087	...	4,795	...	...	25,125	71,264
Ceylon ...	13	15,736	...	4,102	266	...	20,117	61,867
China ...	5,240	4	...	...	...	...	5,244	19,951
Cochin China ...	2,024	...	...	...	...	...	2,024	10,571
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	535	1,217	2	...	...	...	1,754	23,992
Java ...	33,557	14,214	...	6,182	1,787	...	55,740	307,394
Sumatra ...	2,035	2,360	...	1,135	...	...	5,530	41,752
Other Islands ...	2,596	1,917	15	...	...	...	4,528	21,076
Egypt ...	1,481	18,573	...	101	11,428	...	31,583	319,370
Hong Kong ...	878	405	...	...	...	...	1,283	5,125
India ...	19	1,496	...	...	...	...	1,515	9,016
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	18,894	1,792	...	...	...	...	20,686	20,074
New Caledonia ...	41,553	743	...	...	...	...	42,296	32,880
New Hebrides ...	1,968	...	...	...	...	...	1,968	3,095
Other Islands ...	16,096	1	...	...	...	...	16,097	19,207
New Zealand ...	26,519	18,301	...	...	...	...	44,820	61,536
Papua ...	3,255	...	393	...	...	...	3,648	3,652
Philippine Islands ...	24,356	9,172	...	...	...	...	33,528	151,509
South African Union ...	515	60,754	...	65,496	3,800	...	130,565	269,550
Straits Settlements ...	20,447	7,963	...	117	4,471	...	32,998	172,859
Other Countries ...	3,441	16,471	1	413	...	...	20,326	27,244
Total Year, 1914-15	211,488	191,226	695	82,343	23,648	...	509,400	...
"  "  1913-14	573,501	734,983	1,959	295,247	251,479	...	...	1,857,469

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom ...	Cental. 703,437	Cental. 105,563	...	Cental. 114,283	...	...	Cental. 923,283	Cental. 21,736,462
Belgium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	875,432
Canary Islands* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,810,188
Chile ...	293,248	97,058	...	...	...	...	390,306	1,072,651
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260,548
France ...	...	9,482	...	...	...	...	9,482	1,476,135
Germany ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	457,405
Italy ...	45,114	22,200	...	26,886	...	...	94,200	512,929
Japan ...	134,398	...	...	...	...	...	134,398	974,017
New Zealand ...	90,625	...	...	...	...	...	90,625	36,174
Peru ...	174,486	...	...	...	...	...	174,486	727,051
Portugal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348,997
South African Union ...	160,035	228,092	...	263,211	...	...	651,338	2,512,273
Spain ...	...	...	...	43,782	...	...	43,782	1,184,859
Sweden ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	461,618
Other Countries ...	4,941	7,697	64	7,447	...	...	20,149	957,043
Total Year, 1914-15	1,606,284	470,092	64	455,609	...	...	2,532,049	...
" " 1913-14	12,372,106	12,227,602	42	7,140,393	4,663,639	...	...	36,403,782

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom ...	£ 227,186	£ 35,748	£ ...	£ 40,919	£ ...	£ ...	£ 303,853	£ 6,833,051
Belgium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273,275
Canary Islands* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	845,862
Chile ...	95,879	31,499	...	...	...	...	127,378	344,829
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,600
France ...	...	1,699	...	...	...	...	1,699	464,592
Germany ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142,713
Italy ...	14,530	7,169	...	8,775	...	...	30,474	152,930
Japan ...	42,933	...	...	...	...	...	42,933	301,166
New Zealand ...	40,022	...	...	...	...	...	40,022	11,027
Peru ...	57,076	...	...	...	...	...	57,076	219,980
Portugal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,694
South African Union ...	56,457	81,385	...	95,825	...	...	233,667	778,118
Spain ...	...	...	...	14,290	...	...	14,290	373,360
Sweden ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145,736
Other Countries ...	1,773	2,590	31	2,689	...	...	7,083	303,261
Total Year, 1914-15	535,856	160,090	31	162,498	...	...	858,475	...
" " 1913-14	3,963,478	3,764,755	26	2,211,843	1,433,092	...	...	11,373,194

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom ...	lb. 129,468,152	lb. 79,985,343	lb. 55,273,943	lb. 26,554,895	lb. 23,582,662	lb. 5,056,894	lb. 319,921,889	lb. 179,774,481
Austria-Hungary ...	5,115	...	824,631	...	...	...	829,746	14,681,969
Belgium ...	541,236	147,327	2,189,247	2,385	36,947	...	2,917,142	56,483,525
Canada ...	806,325	145,127	...	...	...	...	951,452	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151,379
France ...	8,007,931	804,083	3,655,688	320,161	...	...	12,787,863	169,090,387
Germany ...	631,421	356,097	2,176,586	14,846	...	...	3,178,950	103,440,540
India ...	...	483,623	...	...	...	...	483,623	581,670
Italy ...	13,920,441	2,608,618	1,606,824	56,291	...	...	18,192,174	6,111,802
Japan ...	16,240,467	1,094,732	5,275,448	...	...	...	22,610,647	7,376,505
New Zealand ...	517,231	24,282	...	...	...	...	541,513	189,555
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,369
Russia ...	11,493	158,981	...	...	...	...	170,474	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186,082
United States ...	33,310,585	19,646,062	7,204,426	1,178,079	...	...	61,339,152	25,764,717
Total Year, 1914-15	203,460,397	105,454,275	78,206,793	28,126,657	23,619,609	5,056,894	443,924,625	...
" " 1913-14	243,669,163	144,864,247	98,089,172	47,905,123	23,161,813	6,153,463	...	563,842,981

\* In addition, 257,264 lbs. from N. Territory.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	4,819,208	3,377,000	2,123,535	921,763	805,444	227,938	12,274,888	7,315,422
Austria-Hungary ...	260	...	41,688	...	...	...	41,948	646,123
Belgium ...	17,058	1,374	85,882	65	1,105	...	105,484	2,152,119
Canada ...	32,871	8,590	...	...	...	...	41,461	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,037
France ...	335,617	33,225	139,831	9,020	...	...	517,693	6,436,324
Germany ...	25,024	3,977	100,628	418	...	...	130,047	4,234,344
India ...	...	21,678	...	...	...	...	21,678	22,480
Italy ...	512,786	91,878	62,175	2,235	...	...	669,074	259,948
Japan ...	625,140	48,955	202,973	...	...	...	877,068	336,381
New Zealand ...	18,383	1,346	...	...	...	...	19,729	7,970
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	581
Russia ...	310	9,999	...	...	...	...	10,309	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,320
United States ...	1,414,061	985,389	301,323	43,585	...	...	2,744,358	1,299,415
Total Year, 1914-15	7,800,718	4,583,411	3,058,035	977,086	806,549	227,938	17,453,737	*
" " 1913-14	9,709,504	6,078,282	4,056,708	1,727,054	875,450	279,466	...	22,726,464

\* In addition, £18,410 from Northern Territory.

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	25,026,255	8,118,697	12,315,701	2,605,896	96,006	9,266	48,171,821	26,310,223
Austria-Hungary ...	...	...	147,864	...	...	...	147,864	98,777
Belgium ...	207,517	9,841	703,148	...	...	...	920,506	5,838,973
Canada ...	29,640	66,304	...	...	...	...	95,944	415
France ...	1,071,907	153,966	957,523	...	...	...	2,183,396	18,097,118
Germany ...	583,985	19,529	1,144,494	...	...	...	1,748,008	12,427,492
India ...	123,331	105,638	...	...	...	...	128,969	92,861
Italy ...	352,952	75,806	226,744	...	...	...	655,502	89,770
Japan ...	45,563,793	17,274	556,969	...	...	...	6,141,036	3,909,786
New Caledonia ...	831	...	...	...	...	...	831	...
New Zealand ...	1,879	...	...	...	...	...	1,879	10,393
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,690
Philippine Islands ...	1,463	1,070	...	...	...	...	2,533	...
Russia ...	29,468	166,210	20,406	...	...	...	216,084	...
United States ...	2,017,992	919,633	1,516,520	103,655	...	...	4,557,800	207,184
Total Year, 1914-15	34,914,013	9,653,968	17,589,369	2,709,551	96,006	9,266	64,972,173	...
" " 1913-14	36,046,620	7,592,300	20,462,367	2,796,755	187,978	1,802	...	67,087,822

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,557,116	524,335	893,130	166,577	4,627	339	3,146,124	1,805,910
Austria-Hungary ...	...	...	8,488	...	...	...	8,488	7,334
Belgium ...	15,454	550	56,925	...	...	...	72,929	405,631
Canada ...	2,027	6,575	...	...	...	...	8,602	43
France ...	80,130	11,558	87,819	...	...	...	179,507	1,278,136
Germany ...	49,717	1,560	108,721	...	...	...	159,998	994,088
India ...	26,438	6,945	...	...	...	...	9,557	10,186
Italy ...	26,438	5,876	14,872	...	...	...	47,186	6,988
Japan ...	158,105	891	34,961	...	...	...	623,957	459,552
New Caledonia ...	56	...	...	...	...	...	56	...
New Zealand ...	123	...	...	...	...	...	233	702
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	323
Philippine Islands ...	120	90	...	...	...	...	210	...
Russia ...	1,907	16,152	2,155	...	...	...	20,214	...
United States ...	142,063	72,783	123,079	8,008	...	...	350,933	16,139
Total Year, 1914-15	2,465,978	647,315	1,335,150	174,585	4,627	339	4,627,994	...
" " 1913-14	2,675,794	523,406	1,588,672	188,752	8,439	69	...	4,985,132

\* Includes 17,791 lbs., value £2015, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 4,052,965 lbs., value £506,161, Tops.

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	20,130,606	19,009,537	209,259,306	4,996,991	...	...	253,396,440
Ceylon ...	24,410	5,953	180,540	...	...	...	210,903
East Indies: Java ...	252,592	201,487	35,488	...	...	...	489,567
Egypt ...	830,141	182,964	3,267,944	...	...	...	4,281,049
Gibraltar ...	...	...	487,289	...	...	...	487,289
Malta ...	...	...	1,338,439	...	...	...	1,338,439
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands ...	1,538,997	...	...	...	...	...	1,538,997
Philippine Islands ...	207,764	9,666	11,134,995	...	...	...	11,352,425
Straits Settlements ...	63,683	...	2,196,904	...	...	...	2,260,587
United States ...	274,508	...	15,699,701	...	...	...	15,974,209
Other Countries ...	303,702	16,435	416,447	...	...	...	736,584
Total, Year 1914-15 ...	23,626,403	19,426,042	244,017,053	4,996,991	...	...	292,066,489

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	386,045	376,372	3,573,097	94,856	...	...	4,430,370
Ceylon ...	385	114	2,504	...	...	...	3,003
East Indies: Java ...	4,429	3,631	495	...	...	...	8,555
Egypt ...	15,029	4,288	51,723	...	...	...	71,040
Gibraltar ...	...	...	6,691	...	...	...	6,691
Malta ...	...	...	22,349	...	...	...	22,349
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands ...	24,498	...	...	...	...	...	24,498
Philippine Islands ...	3,024	124	166,179	...	...	...	169,327
Straits Settlements ...	1,001	...	32,446	...	...	...	33,447
United States ...	5,000	...	204,938	...	...	...	209,938
Other Countries ...	5,150	275	5,411	...	...	...	10,836
Total, Year 1914-15 ...	444,561	384,804	4,065,833	94,856	...	...	4,990,054

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	91,698,557	65,152,450	27,121,307	3,925,662	...	...	187,897,976
Canada ...	388,687	...	...	...	...	...	388,687
Ceylon ...	328,441	...	...	...	...	...	328,441
Egypt ...	632,450	239,603	30,551	...	...	...	902,604
Gibraltar ...	463,106	...	...	...	...	...	463,106
Hong Kong ...	256,068	...	...	...	...	...	256,068
Malta ...	798,996	...	...	...	...	...	798,996
Philippine Islands ...	361,816	...	131,858	...	...	...	493,674
South African Union ...	355,603	31,403	...	...	...	...	387,006
Straits Settlements ...	882,638	...	185,526	...	...	...	1,068,164
United States ...	195,225	...	...	...	...	...	195,225
Other Countries ...	81,935	1,838	157	...	...	...	83,930
Total, Year 1914-15 ...	96,443,522	65,425,294	27,469,399	3,925,662	...	...	193,263,877

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
							Year. 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,561,417	1,242,559	445,071	71,998	...	...	3,321,045
Canada ...	7,074	...	...	...	...	...	7,074
Ceylon ...	5,779	...	...	...	...	...	5,779
Egypt ...	11,165	4,966	446	...	...	...	16,577
Gibraltar ...	7,660	...	...	...	...	...	7,660
Hong Kong ...	4,422	...	...	...	...	...	4,422
Malta ...	12,920	...	...	...	...	...	12,920
Philippine Islands ...	6,312	...	2,109	...	...	...	8,421
South African Union ...	6,009	529	...	...	...	...	6,538
Straits Settlements ...	15,384	...	3,169	...	...	...	18,553
United States ...	3,066	...	...	...	...	...	3,066
Other Countries ...	1,758	31	4	...	...	...	1,793
Total Year 1914-15 ...	1,642,966	1,248,085	450,799	71,998	...	...	3,413,848

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
							Year. 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	13,738,745	2,977,169	21,005,765	2,989,602	...	...	40,711,281
Ceylon ...	7,081	15,936	...	...	...	...	23,017
East Indies ...	23,922	5,854	70,087	...	...	...	99,863
India ...	99,246	3,728	1,145,871	180,792	...	...	1,429,637
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago ...	504,905	...	...	...	...	...	504,905
Fiji ...	225,673	6,084	...	...	...	...	231,757
Ocean Island ...	200,292	17,718	...	...	...	...	218,010
Solomon Islands (British) ...	302,463	...	234	...	...	...	302,697
Other Islands ...	333,640	8,849	...	...	...	...	342,489
Papua ...	218,558	3,240	31,367	...	...	...	253,165
South African Union ...	7,575,991	2,594,947	609,750	82,800	...	...	10,863,488
United States ...	1,577,931	150,552	427,905	...	...	...	2,156,388
Other Countries ...	181,252	31,166	295,485	...	...	...	507,903
Total, Year 1914-15 ...	24,989,699	5,815,243	23,586,464	3,253,194	...	...	57,644,600

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
							Year. 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	473,766	101,866	565,398	55,510	...	...	1,196,540
Ceylon ...	268	639	...	...	...	...	907
East Indies ...	886	181	1,866	...	...	...	2,933
India ...	3,668	154	37,781	6,270	...	...	47,873
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago ...	17,597	...	...	...	...	...	17,597
Fiji ...	7,676	228	...	...	...	...	7,904
Ocean Island ...	4,520	600	...	...	...	...	5,120
Solomon Islands (British) ...	9,260	...	11	...	...	...	9,271
Other Islands ...	10,995	333	...	...	...	...	11,328
Papua ...	7,314	119	1,016	...	...	...	8,449
South African Union ...	332,928	101,395	23,620	2,963	...	...	460,806
United States ...	49,534	4,296	12,668	...	...	...	66,498
Other Countries ...	6,198	1,038	7,818	...	...	...	15,054
Total, Year 1914-15 ...	924,510	210,849	650,178	64,743	...	...	*1,850,280

\* In addition, 96 lbs., value £4, from Northern Territory, destination not available.

## CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

**STATEMENT** shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of June, 1914 and 1915, during the first Six Months of these Years, and during the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1914-15.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	June.		Six Months of		Financial Year	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1913-14.	1914-15.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	254,292	185,060	1,368,913	1,184,817	2,811,338	2,902,179
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	117,753	120,254	687,234	714,605	1,365,841	1,438,191
3. Sugar... ..	5,851	1,085	71,278	16,553	214,051	75,394
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	78,864	132,875	511,761	612,781	1,020,236	1,110,451
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	190,253	148,012	1,413,369	1,234,048	2,544,375	2,334,053
6. Metals and Machinery ...	132,557	111,936	890,966	798,456	1,704,636	1,675,836
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,540	21,342	168,085	162,775	318,765	321,688
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	34,127	28,729	217,684	167,172	431,293	343,359
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	9,531	10,743	63,538	71,615	126,836	135,316
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	39,501	27,556	277,785	203,631	561,027	459,941
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	20,079	20,486	115,455	123,543	280,715	259,349
12. Leather and Rubber ...	33,610	32,357	249,198	209,738	482,858	438,803
13. Paper and Stationery ...	16,685	19,755	108,821	148,697	237,870	270,711
14. Vehicles ...	33,404	24,258	196,371	143,788	349,459	308,225
15. Musical Instruments ...	12,729	7,897	84,275	33,551	168,247	84,556
16. Miscellaneous ...	20,697	17,770	144,834	104,048	337,786	258,680
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	3,076	3,001	18,047	18,664	36,484	35,193
<b>Total Customs</b> ...	1,029,549	913,116	6,587,614	5,948,482	12,991,817	12,451,925
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ...	47,227	83,689	397,004	704,048	792,499	1,207,779
Spirits ...	43,623	42,098	210,527	247,676	422,105	515,277
Sugar ...	103	206	323	218	179,894	1,515
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	74,880	102,586	460,081	534,549	927,313	1,044,117
Licences, etc. ...	169	335	1,926	1,810	6,538	6,411
<b>Total Excise</b> ...	166,002	228,914	1,069,861	1,488,301	2,328,349	2,775,099
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection</b> ...	1,195,551	1,142,030	7,657,475	7,436,783	15,320,166	15,227,024
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b> ...	43,400	44,418	177,472	193,380	338,542	349,832
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	1,152,151	1,097,612	7,480,003	7,243,403	14,981,624	14,877,192

**Section IV.—Finance.**  
**COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.**  
**RECEIPTS.**

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,652,736	11,702,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,325,333	2,559,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,609,945	2,700,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,510,917	4,566,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	26,560	24,720	23,992	25,325	29,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	55,731	44,000
Coinage ... ..	...	198,893	156,489	122,647	208,348	200,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Probate and Succession Duties	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000
Other Receipts ... ..	29,805	161,946	343,239	376,221	349,085	413,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>11,296,985</b>	<b>18,806,237</b>	<b>20,548,520</b>	<b>21,907,084</b>	<b>21,740,423</b>	<b>23,273,000†</b>
<b>Per head of population ... ..</b>	<b>£ s. d. 2 19 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 5 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 9 11</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 12 7</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 9 3</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 13 5</b>

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia. † The revenue will be augmented by a loan from the British Government for war purposes, and by Treasury Bills in aid of revenue. See note on page 40.

**DISBURSEMENTS.**

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...</b>	<b>29,185</b>	<b>21,375</b>	<b>23,842</b>	<b>21,648</b>	<b>17,815</b>	<b>19,858</b>
<b>PARLIAMENT ... ..</b>	<b>122,796</b>	<b>211,769</b>	<b>189,700</b>	<b>281,261</b>	<b>243,013</b>	<b>357,634</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER</b>						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 7,049	<i>b</i> 21,983	44,086	16,946
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ...	<i>d</i>	8,819	9,454	10,663	12,144	12,785
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	<i>e</i>	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,200	23,896
Miscellaneous ... ..	<i>a</i>	4,350	2,346	4,528	4,293	3,898
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...</b>		<b>30,158</b>	<b>36,730</b>	<b>57,857</b>	<b>82,723</b>	<b>57,525</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—</b>						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,654	24,084
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	15,824	55,375	72,784	76,617	81,550
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	37,492	39,810	42,543	44,992	48,440
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,579,265	2,800,000
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	412,375	674,990	730,000
"    Administration ... ..	...	...	...	5,867	10,137	10,745
Coinage ... ..	...	221	22,753	11,920	9,588	12,000
Other Expenditure ... ..	<i>f</i> 7,545	19,223	<i>g</i> 24,852	36,635	66,234	219,814
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	4,076	1,637	5,000
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>	<b>12,13</b>	<b>1,959,521</b>	<b>2,311,978</b>	<b>2,891,640</b>	<b>3,486,114</b>	<b>3,931,633</b>
<b>ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—</b>						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,857	39,500
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	20,140	23,291	22,768	24,982	25,901
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	9,487	12,701	15,725	17,599	23,233
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept.</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>55,478</b>	<b>62,899</b>	<b>66,517</b>	<b>82,438</b>	<b>88,634</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS</b>						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,360	22,343
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,607	37,191
Papua ... ..	20,000	30,616	30,280	64,987	60,652	62,141
Northern Territory ... ..	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	334,831	321,005
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	119,426	85,965	102,394	104,390
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350	22,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	15,640	19,719	19,773	41,979	10,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	27,728	20,951	47,438	70,685	92,033
New Works, Northern Territory ...	...	...	22,325	63,564	50,545	34,610
Other ... ..	...	...	951	1,726	108	10,218
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs</b>	<b>32,876</b>	<b>449,876</b>	<b>515,226</b>	<b>625,280</b>	<b>728,511</b>	<b>716,781</b>

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit-department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Trea- surer's Estimate
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	45,182	64,304	74,480	86,250	97,112
Royal Military College ... ..	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,056	51,500
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	13,887	97,651	90,478	82,554	59,497
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	166,600	...	...
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	86,140	248,731	624,150	867,583	2,331,686
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,538,544	12,254,490
Interest, &c., on transferred properties ...	...	...	162,132	122,561	94,858	209,970
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	1,135,000	1,108,171	958,342	753,537	750,000
Other ... ..	53,321	475,228	845,028	1,148,276	1,047,890	2,010,374
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	93,388	68,774	67,453	232,463	314,750
<b>Total Dept. of Defence ... ..</b>	<b>861,218</b>	<b>3,006,026</b>	<b>4,081,848</b>	<b>4,346,305</b>	<b>4,752,735</b>	<b>18,079,379</b>
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
Customs and Excise ... ..	262,353	330,311	361,903	404,842	394,266	424,713
Quarantine ... ..	...	21,246	23,973	23,371	43,440	37,584
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,443	7,781
Lighthouses and Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	2,041	6,163	64,890
Analyst ... ..	...	2,511	3,235	2,523	3,439	3,644
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	10,322	11,563
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	630,762	543,503	370,125	149,244	...
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	29,427	23,048	18,098	51,810	10,500
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	329	...
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	10,267	19,574	14,412	13,975	12,000
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	39,514	29,859	49,351	29,670
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Customs ... ..	150	1,922	1,011	9,013	608	7,015
Quarantine ... ..	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,241	50,730
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	7,462	9,183	90,149
Construction of Vessels ... ..	...	...	800	6,704	11,982	14,968
<b>Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...</b>	<b>262,503</b>	<b>1,035,291</b>	<b>1,038,821</b>	<b>927,056</b>	<b>785,816</b>	<b>770,207</b>
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,616	4,941,537	5,225,823
Interest, &c., on transferred properties ...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,730	217,700
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,123,727	1,402,426
<b>Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...</b>	<b>2,383,815</b>	<b>4,343,231</b>	<b>5,774,011</b>	<b>5,869,737</b>	<b>6,282,994</b>	<b>6,845,949</b>
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
Administrative Staff ... ..	8,260	14,178	15,684	22,606	26,150	31,209
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	11,505	17,192	26,054	11,129	14,491
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	2,531	13,699	19,861	28,569
Bureau of Census and Statistics ... ..	...	12,009	12,647	14,260	15,702	19,888
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	94,558	56,209	15,626	6,004	3,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	17,389	22,389	22,729	23,556	31,122
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	47,318	128,290	186,345	266,124	276,180
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	185,157
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	11,672	9,602	16,902	47,643	137,749
<b>Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..</b>	<b>26,008</b>	<b>208,629</b>	<b>264,544</b>	<b>318,221</b>	<b>416,169</b>	<b>727,365</b>
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>3,733,218</b>	<b>11,321,354</b>	<b>14,299,599</b>	<b>15,405,522</b>	<b>16,878,328</b>	<b>31,594,965</b>
<b>Contribution to States ... ..</b>	<b>7,368,137</b>	<b>5,196,424</b>	<b>5,824,423</b>	<b>6,119,930</b>	<b>6,282,999</b>	<b>6,418,750</b>
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>11,101,355</b>	<b>16,517,778</b>	<b>20,124,022</b>	<b>21,525,452</b>	<b>23,161,327</b>	<b>38,013,715</b>
<b>Per head of population—</b>	<b>£ s. d.</b>	<b>£ s. d.</b>	<b>£ s. d.</b>	<b>£ s. d.</b>	<b>£ s. d.</b>	<b>£ s. d.</b>
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	19 6	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 5 1	3 9 3	6 6 10
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 3 6	1 5 6	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 9
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>2 18 0</b>	<b>3 14 8</b>	<b>4 8 1</b>	<b>4 10 11</b>	<b>4 15 1</b>	<b>7 12 7</b>

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (i) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office. (k) See note on page 40.

**COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st MARCH, 1915.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.**

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	134,050
„ Treasury Bills	3,865,000	4	†	154,600
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾	10.8.1919	30,000
„ Treasury Bills ..	2,466,668	4½	*	101,750
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	243,000	4	12/25.9.1915	9,720
„ Treasury Bills ..	1,650,000	4½	*	68,062
South Aust. Treasury Bills ..	966,668	4½	*	39,875
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	243,750	4	{ 31.8.1915 to 14.11.1915 }	9,750
„ „ „	1,033,332	4½	*	42,625
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	{ 160,000 300,000 }	3¾	1.4.1921	{ 17,250
„ Treasury Bills ..	333,332	4½	1.10.1921	{ 13,750
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks .. ..	201,000	4	{ 5.9.1915 to 29.9.1915 }	8,040
Total .. ..	17,466,750	..	..	679,597

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Not yet fixed.

**OTHER FUNDS.**

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	675,500 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	23,642 10 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2300)	2,012 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	69 0 0
(Face value, £2500)	2,471 5 0	3½	1.4.1916	87 10 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	80,958 7 2	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2600) ..	2,567 0 0	{ 3 and 3½ }	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	88 0 0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued),

## OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	s.	d.	per cent.		£	s.	d.
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	50,700	0	0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	1,774	10	0
Stock Redemption Fund—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	23,800	0	0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	833	0	0
Officers' Assurance—								
Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550	0	0	4	{ 3.12.1915 to 21.4.1917 }	62	0	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—								
Deposit .. .. .	221	3	2	3 and 3½	..	7	2	8
Total .. .. .	839,780	12	10	..	..	26,563	12	8

## STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			
		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Nine mths. ending 31st Mar., 1915.
Railways—	£	£	£	£	£
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	4,400,000	...	595,614	1,346,833	1,171,101
Pine Creek .. .. .	400,000	...	...	126,480	47,357
Redemption of Loans—Port Augusta Railway	320,581	...	168,954	135,627	14,992
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta Railway ..	34,476	34,476	...	...	...
Northern Territory—					
Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust.	697,945	226,000	71,945	...	...
Papua—					
Railways and Wharves .. .. .	60,000	...	...	685	15,293
Post and Telegraph—					
Purchase of land .. .. .	290,000	...	...	41,215	66,323
Construction of conduits, etc. ....	875,000	...	...	258,401	123,708
Acquisition of land, Federal Territory ..	600,000	...	179,525	180,436	39,312
London Offices, land and buildings ..	750,000	400,000	19,784	64,887	7,877
Acquisition of land, Perth, W. A. ....	153,000	...	152,205	...	...
Defence Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island .. .. .	175,000	...	...	...	4,492
In aid of Revenue .. .. .	7,000,000	...	...	...	2,795,000
	15,756,002	660,476	1,188,027	2,154,564	4,285,455

# **LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1915.**

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
<b>New South Wales—</b>			£
Funded Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4½ „	*	2,466,668
			3,266,668
<b>Victoria—</b>			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do: (face value £2,300) .. .. .	3 „	1.7.21–1.1.32	2,013
do. ( „ £2,500) .. .. .	3½ „	1.4.1916	2,471
do. ( „ £2,600) .. .. .	3 & 3½ „	1.4.16–1.7.30	2,567
do. .. .. .	4 „	12–25.9.1915	243,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4½ „	*	1,650,000
			2,684,051
<b>South Australia—</b>			
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4½ per cent.	*	966,668
<b>Western Australia—</b>			
Government Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 „	31.8.15–14.11.15	243,750
do .. .. .	4½ „	*	1,033,332
			1,867,082
<b>Tasmania—</b>			
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3½ „	1.10.1921	300,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4½ „	*	333,332
			793,332
<b>Total .. .. .</b>			9,577,801

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

## **AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1915.**

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury £10,111,101 0 0	Circulation .. .. £26,650,258 10 0
Account current in banks .. .. 88,021 3 3	Accumulation of interest £780,273 14 1
Investments and fixed deposits .. .. 17,466,750 0 0	Less expenses 110,315 0 10
	669,958 13 3
	Sundry banks .. 16,000 0 0
	Amount which will shortly be obtained by issue of Australian notes, but which has temporarily been advanced to States out of general funds .. 329,655 0 0
	£27,665,872 3 3
	£27,665,872 3 3

## **COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1914.**

	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	4,100,000
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory .. .. .	3,359,891
„ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway .. .. .	1,935,431
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	9,395,322
Value of properties transferred from States .. .. .	9,787,011
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	19,182,333

**COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, MAY, 1914 and 1915, AND DURING ELEVEN MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1913-14 and 1914-15.**

	May.		Eleven Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1915.	1913-14.	1914-15.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,070,299	961,065	11,648,318	11,216,224
Excise ... ..	180,396	249,535	2,159,491	2,543,297
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	359,655	368,653	4,119,555	4,166,215
Land Tax ... ..	202,485	184,034	429,623	424,566
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,578	1,500	25,238	20,112
Quarantine ... ..	1,398	1,244	13,703	12,701
Coinage ... ..	14,619	11,934	192,764	188,311
Northern Territory ... ..	6,243	6,379	39,892	41,988
Other Receipts ... ..	11,398	88,662	213,286	420,143
Sale of Treasury Bills ... ..	...	Dr. 180,000	...	2,415,000
Proceeds of Loan from British Government for War Purposes	...	2,700,000	...	11,400,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>1,849,071</b>	<b>4,393,006</b>	<b>18,841,870</b>	<b>32,858,557</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	1,102,410	2,455,058	10,674,053	23,373,401
Additions, New Works ... ..	310,749	220,232	2,272,452	2,326,220
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	523,580	5,676,880	5,684,381
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>1,929,239</b>	<b>3,198,870</b>	<b>18,623,385</b>	<b>31,384,002</b>

NOTE.—The total receipts for the year 1914-15 were:—Ordinary revenue, £22,364,264; Loan from British Government, £14,100,000; Treasury Bills in aid of revenue, £658,504. The total expenditure, including £1,222,401 from Trust funds, was £38,345,169.

**COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	30th Dec., 1914.	30th June, 1915.	28th July, 1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	18,413	263,522	633,535	645,273
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	6,634,085	7,361,787	7,835,686
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	4,499,860	4,570,800	4,655,850
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,871,120	1,870,810	1,972,240
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	325,360	361,880	422,320	443,580
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	916,000	1,166,450	1,123,950	1,206,200
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	479,600	1,347,500	1,724,100	1,375,200
£1000 ... ..	...	...	...	...	3,687,000	14,421,000	16,210,000
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>	<b>9,979,568</b>	<b>19,831,417</b>	<b>32,128,302</b>	<b>34,344,029</b>
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	7,987,526	11,034,703	11,990,677
Per cent. of reserve ... ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	45.22	40.27	34.35	34.91

**OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 2/4/15.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
						s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
New South Wales ... ..	32,757	7,493	40,250	176	40	19 5	19 8	1,018,489	10 11
Victoria ... ..	27,837	5,736	33,573	194	40	19 6	19 8	852,268	11 11
Queensland ... ..	11,853	2,292	14,145	174	33	19 6	19 7	358,813	10 6
South Australia ... ..	8,847	1,432	10,279	201	32	19 2	19 7	256,811	11 7
Western Australia ... ..	4,104	903	5,007	128	28	19 3	19 6	125,540	7 8
Tasmania ... ..	4,580	1,320	5,900	241	69	19 0	19 6	146,588	14 10
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>89,978</b>	<b>19,176</b>	<b>109,154</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19 5</b>	<b>19 8</b>	<b>2,758,509</b>	<b>11 2</b>

† Population taken as at 30th September, 1914.

**COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.****Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 3rd April, 1915, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ...	5,604	4,763	2,211	1,366	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. „ 30th June, 1913 ...	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July „ 31st Dec., 1913 ...	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. „ 30th June, 1914 ...	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July „ 31st Dec., 1914 ...	28,574	19,114	10,378	6,602	4,940	3,172	72,780
1st Jan. „ 3rd April, 1915 ...	12,627	8,279	4,818	2,813	2,200	1,402	32,139
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>123,485</b>	<b>86,249</b>	<b>47,036</b>	<b>29,770</b>	<b>21,715</b>	<b>14,218</b>	<b>322,473</b>

**COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.****SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,700	4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	472,416	356	872,569	468,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
<b>TOTAL, 1912-13 ..</b>	<b>17,835</b>	<b>5,500,243</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>9,489,384</b>	<b>4,317,274</b>	<b>22,888</b>	<b>14,989,627</b>
<b>Total 1911-12 ..</b>	<b>10,550</b>	<b>5,100,724</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>8,813,414</b>	<b>5,393,452</b>	<b>14,068</b>	<b>13,914,138</b>
<b>Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18,288</b>	<b>18,188,293</b>

**PURCHASES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
<b>TOTAL, 1912-13 ..</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>3,089,442</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>6,147,098</b>	<b>3,243,775</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>9,236,540</b>
<b>Total 1911-12 ..</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1,790,931</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>2,899,250</b>	<b>2,010,056</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>4,690,181</b>
<b>Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>9,266,506</b>

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	..	2,711
TOTAL .. .. .	14,210	15,298	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL .. .. .	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee .. .. .	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
TOTAL .. .. .	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL .. .. .	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL .. .. .	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL .. .. .	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres.	..	63,648,925	64,027,662
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3.468d.	3.314d.

## LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Alienation or held under Lease	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
or Licence .. .. .	182,408	45,498	343,066	127,865	209,910	7,958	1,013,206‡
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Taxable Returns .. .. .	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,694	64,028
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.427d.	5.389d.	2.358d.	2.964d.	.984d.	2.299d.	3.514d.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,393	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Total Tax Assessed .. .. .	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands .. .. .	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands .. .. .	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
Total .. .. .	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident .. .. .	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664
Absentee .. .. .	531	763	269	334	413	161	2,711
Total .. .. .	4,557	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375

Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231, Absentee, 240; Total, 1471.

## State Finance.

## CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,094	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,379	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	{ 3 953,058
Rentals ...	133,596	133,596		131,352	136,753	34,264	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,793	98,196	5,392,299
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
„ „ per head ...	9 8 5	7 6 11	9 12 6	10 12 10	13 9 9	5 12 1	9 0 8

## 1912-13.

Taxation ...	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ...	999,363	233,232	{ 910,202	{ 222,343	{ 382,117	{ 62,568	{ 3,967,027
Rentals ...	836,585	149,899		{ 137,919		{ 32,799	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
Total Revenue ...	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
„ „ per head ...	9 0 6	7 9 0	10 0 5	10 9 6	15 0 3	6 2 4	9 1 10

## 1913-14.

Taxation ...	2,230,005	1,598,876	887,798	730,640	386,104	371,413	6,304,836
Railways and Tramways ...	9,684,877	5,568,039	3,675,562	2,401,987	2,382,022	330,447	24,042,934
Land—Sales ...	990,477	160,690	{ 973,343	{ 162,545	249,182	67,983	{ 3,910,570
Rentals ...	838,410	146,172		{ 136,770	149,222	35,776	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,248,241	1,733,280	807,053	540,113	613,606	(a) 337,536	6,279,829
All other Sources ...	2,206,615	1,523,904	629,503	850,711	1,425,207	94,931	6,730,871
Total Revenue ...	18,298,625	10,730,961	6,973,259	4,822,766	5,205,343	1,238,086	47,269,040
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
„ „ per head ...	9 19 10	7 11 11	10 11 3	10 19 2	16 4 8	6 2 9	9 14 1

(a) Includes special grant, £90,000.

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ...	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	1,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
„ „ per head ...	9 2 8	7 6 9	9 11 9	10 12 10	13 18 10	5 10 1	8 18 10

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
<b>Total Expenditure ...</b>	<b>16,798,500</b>	<b>10,258,081</b>	<b>6,372,097</b>	<b>4,506,698</b>	<b>4,787,063</b>	<b>1,095,883</b>	<b>43,818,322</b>
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

## 1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,908,853	2,502,050	1,972,826	1,260,892	1,384,096	497,252	11,525,969
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of Construction) ...	7,123,569	3,781,671	2,391,145	1,585,286	1,658,276	224,407	16,764,354
All other Expenditure ...	6,669,429	4,433,921	2,598,545	1,757,952	2,298,382	513,353	18,271,582
<b>Total Expenditure ...</b>	<b>17,701,851</b>	<b>10,717,642</b>	<b>6,962,516</b>	<b>4,604,130</b>	<b>5,340,754</b>	<b>1,235,012</b>	<b>46,561,905</b>
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 13 3	£ s. d. 7 11 9	£ s. d. 10 10 11	£ s. d. 10 9 3	£ s. d. 16 13 1	£ s. d. 6 2 6	£ s. d. 9 11 1

## No. 44.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 5,714,964	£ 2,361,660	£ 1,679,482	£ 1,489,168	£ 1,227,711	£ 146,055	£ 12,619,040
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,942,497	229,127	1,654	484,670	331,320	...	2,989,268
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	862,927	26,293	...	135,197	6,170	...	...
Roads and Bridges ...	23,703	18,424	3,833	17,838	11,289	191,428	1,297,102
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State schools ... ..	...	303,935	...	64,677	...	20,550	389,162
State schools ... ..	338,782	84,786	68,818	60,337	57,944	50,504	661,171
All other purposes ... ..	243,971	252,769	436,363	510,799	1,248,735	89,604	2,782,241
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>9,126,844</b>	<b>3,276,994</b>	<b>2,190,150</b>	<b>2,762,686</b>	<b>2,883,169</b>	<b>498,141</b>	<b>20,737,984</b>
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 19 8	£ s. d. 2 6 5	£ s. d. 3 6 4	£ s. d. 6 5 6	£ s. d. 8 19 10	£ s. d. 2 9 5	£ s. d. 4 5 1

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	72,338	47,343	33,675	17,518	16,497	4,816	192,187
Telegraphs and Telephones...	* 1,762	...	997	992	332	142	4,225
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	19,435	11,134	365	7,389	4,289	...	42,612
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,929	638	2,444	2,641	3,007	4,215	29,738
Roads and Bridges ...	1,863	195	928	1,483	395	...	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ... ..	6,468	1,996	1,614	1,247	850	1,052	13,227
Defence ... ..	1,457	149	363	292	...	128	2,389
Land Purchased for Settlemt. All other purposes ... ..	789	4,693	...	1,830	...	177	7,489
...	1,302	4,438	7,969	4,121	5,276	1,632	24,738
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>117,343</b>	<b>70,586</b>	<b>48,355</b>	<b>37,513</b>	<b>30,646</b>	<b>12,162</b>	<b>316,605</b>

\* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE,  
1901 to 1914.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,332	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
Increase since 1901.	49,333,785	16,059,451	16,106,992	7,115,527	21,710,751	3,754,007	114,080,513

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	83,499,113	39,275,178	46,167,347	19,971,465	26,441,853	8,706,500	224,061,456
Floated in Australia ...	33,195,918	26,855,548	8,356,159	13,592,867	7,978,328	3,558,512	93,537,332
Total Gross Debt	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,332	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
Sinking Funds	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Total Net Debt	116,303,682	64,691,215	54,423,450	31,956,067	30,728,078	11,711,336	309,813,828
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 62 13 5	£ s. d. 45 10 0	£ s. d. 80 3 4	£ s. d. 72 18 2	£ s. d. 94 17 2	£ s. d. 59 10 5	£ s. d. 62 18 10

**No. 46.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*87,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
1914 ...	75	143	39	111,772	†27,680	131,292	25	46,568	5	317,599
Increase since 1901...	—729	—1,081	—5,040	18,102	27,680	65,565	—250	9,835	—1	114,081

\* £100,000 at 4½%. † Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

# LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
17/2/1910	£ 2,750,000	3½	97	£ 66,193	2.407	£ 21,405	.778	£ 2,579,902	93.815	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	" "
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	" " " "
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99¼	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914
15/1/1914	500,000	4 „	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	"
30/5/1914	750,000	3/13/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915
VICTORIA.										
Various										
1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97							
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £5,300, 1949

## QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912 ...	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950    "    "    "
January, 1913 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	"    "    "    "
April, 1914 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950    "    "    "

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909 ...	500,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$		†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924; £289,400, 1/12/1934 1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
25/7/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	
3/2/1914 ...	2,000,000		par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

2/6/1910 ...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912 ...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960    "    "    1/2/1940
12/12/1912 ...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	†
19/4/1913 ...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 ...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	"    "    "

## TASMANIA.

12/10/1909 ...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913 ...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950    "    "    1/7/1940
March, 1914 ...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	"    "    "    "

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

**PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL  
STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914 ...	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.251	62.340	64.520
Increase since 1901	13.422	4.884	3.836	3.297	38.851	12.772	10.794

**ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES  
on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ...	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Increase since 1901	4,966	1,231,227	100,056	1,575,386	3,262,876	384,130	6,558,641

**ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE  
SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ...	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
Increase since 1901	1,775,788	460,241	648,562	237,412	797,665	140,145	4,059,813

**AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ...	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
Decrease since 1901	.004	.188	.019	.093	+.145	+.001	.056

Note.— + signifies increase.

**CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).**  
**LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	92,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
31st Mar. 1915 (h)	281,832	1,166,323	3,421,020	72,259,500	96,684,739	168,944,239	173,813,414

**ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044 <sup>b</sup>	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421 <sup>c</sup>	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817 <sup>d</sup>	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947 <sup>e</sup>	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173 <sup>f</sup>	165,771,256
1913 (h)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665 <sup>g</sup>	164,554,914
1914 (h)	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455 <sup>h</sup>	175,449,306
Mar. 31. 1915 (h)	33,546,843	1,031,521	15,605,026	4,990,617	1,765,651	4,250,880	128,529,934 <sup>j</sup>	189,720,472

*a* Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. *b* Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. *c* Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. *d* Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. *e* Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. *f* Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. *g* Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. *h* Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. *i* Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. *j* Includes £9,791,502 Government and Municipal securities.

**SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
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**NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.**

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4†	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805
Mar. 31. 1915†	744,445	*773,492	222,493	*278,392	*140,338	79,708	2,238,868

**AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3†	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4†	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
Mar. 31. 1915†	34,118,446	25,940,484	11,322,076	9,319,629	4,955,310	2,262,259	87,918,204

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
1913-4*	46	4	3	32	15	5	49	8	8	34	19	6	36	9	8	28	10	2	39	3	8
Mar. 31 1915*	45	16	7	33	10	7	50	17	9	33	9	6	35	6	2	28	7	7	39	5	3

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
1913-4*	17	17	6	17	5	1	14	12	8	21	7	6	14	16	10	11	3	1	17	1	4
Mar. 31 1915*	18	6	6	18	2	7	16	14	8	21	6	6	15	6	11	11	4	8	17	5	11

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		31st Mar., 1915.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	15,351	£ 490,586	37,677	£ 1,171,255	54,546	£ 1,788,800
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	42,359	1,758,178
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	33,808	1,154,998
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	11,566	498,842
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	14,863	413,220
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	34,966	932,033
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	552	31,542
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	150	9,214
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	497	40,446
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	193,307	6,627,273

## Section V.—Railways.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-14.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	146 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,641 (266)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)	3,968 (262)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,123 (510)	4,381 (512)	4,570 (512)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,057 (34)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)	2,323 (34)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,145 (842)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)	2,967 (974)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)	519 (222)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,755 (1,899)	17,632 (2,055)	18,328 (2,055)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	936	1,099	1,088	1,003	1,103
„ private „	(a)	1,005	811	811	952	952
Grand total ...	—	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,687	20,383

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) For the year 1912-13.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	17,566	16,643	923	0 7	1,041	0.08
New South Wales	7,742,241	5,409,820	2,332,421	2 3	60,128	3.88
Victoria ...	5,560,958	3,865,498	1,695,460	2 3	49,217	3.44
Queensland ...	3,660,022	2,371,261	1,288,761	2 3	31,818	4.05
South Australia ...	2,413,568	1,591,867	821,701	2 4	16,381	5.02
Western Australia	2,257,011	1,572,008	685,003	2 6	15,874	4.32
Tasmania ...	330,168	222,713	107,455	2 2	4,497	2.39
Total ...	21,981,534	15,049,810	6,931,724	2 3	178,956	3.87

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	145	145	145	146
New South Wales	2,818	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,959
Victoria ...	3,228	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639	3,747
Queensland ...	2,801	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,001	4,208	4,507
South Australia...	1,882	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012	2,293
Western Australia	1,355	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783	2,910
Tasmania ...	460	470	474	478	503	508	525
Total ...	12,544	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,400	17,167	18,087

\* For year ended 31st December, 1913.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	30	30	31	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550
Victoria ...	11,066	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235	15,029
Queensland ...	5,815	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464	11,346
South Australia ...	4,423	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623	5,565
Tasmania ...	896	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001
Total ...	37,090	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168	60,548

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	12	12	15	18
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742
Victoria ...	3,338	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561
Queensland ...	1,317	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322	3,660
South Australia ...	1,250	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038	2,257
Tasmania ...	206	284	278	313	327	330
Total ...	11,038	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954	21,982

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	13	14	14	17
New South Wales ...	2,043	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410
Victoria ...	2,075	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589	3,865
Queensland ...	1,058	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151	2,371
South Australia ...	754	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472	1,592
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507	1,572
Tasmania ...	174	212	216	221	217	223
Total ...	7,149	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595	15,050

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	—1	—2	1	1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332
Victoria ...	1,262	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696
Queensland ...	259	924	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289
South Australia ...	496	771	789	785	826	822
Western Australia ...	309	541	628	541	531	685
Tasmania ...	32	72	62	92	110	107
Total ...	3,889	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359	6,932

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.							
Commonwealth ...	...	£ ...	£ 0.02	£ -0.15	£ -0.20	£ 0.08	£ 0.08
New South Wales ...	...	3.74	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88
Victoria ...	...	3.14	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44
Queensland ...	...	1.31	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05
South Australia ...	...	4.01	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00	5.02
Western Australia ...	...	4.35	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32
Tasmania ...	...	0.85	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39
Total ...	...	3.09	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71	3.87

## STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,966	3,767	4,688		2,927	519	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,453,394	2,135,376	940,442		507,613	123,620	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,396,004	2,044,007	1,744,161		1,112,515	112,761	
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	73,351	40,337		104,092	7,089	
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,849,398	4,252,734	2,724,940	1,794,900	1,724,220	243,470	16,589,662
Expenditure ...	£ 4,035,061	2,885,875	1,776,375	1,180,900	1,175,842	163,777	11,217,830
Train miles run ...	15,414,658	11,400,588	8,692,657	5,173,899	4,259,748	742,195	45,683,745
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 1d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	68.98	67.85	65.19	65.79	68.20	67.26	67.62
Passengers carried ...	No. 63,994,170	87,052,417	16,584,861		14,526,190	1,299,376	
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,889,941	280,094	623,385		335,312	87,489	
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 637,430	1,058	527,022		321,421		
Live Stock carried ...	tons 464,412	371,546	288,533		54,881	14,394	
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,988,077	3,791,114	1,916,380		2,004,885	193,967	
Total Freight carried ...	tons 9,979,860	4,443,812	3,355,320		2,716,499	255,850	

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

	4,068	3,853	4,790		3,078	533	
Miles open ...	4,068	3,853	4,790		3,078	533	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,551,082	2,107,494	983,612		471,138	116,460	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,317,771	1,746,729	1,781,070		1,022,932	111,020	
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	75,945	56,207		83,194	8,720	
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,868,853	3,930,168	2,820,889	1,318,300	1,577,264	236,200	15,751,674
Expenditure ...	£ 4,021,476	3,084,956	1,805,277	1,052,000	1,136,284	171,507	11,271,500
Train miles run ...	15,501,333	11,500,769	8,770,785	4,199,947	4,071,645	748,322	44,792,801
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	6s. 10d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 3d.	7s. 9d.	6s. 4d.	7s. 0d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 2d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 1d.	5s. 0d.	5s. 7d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 0d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	68.52	78.49	64.00	79.82	72.04	72.61	71.55
Passengers carried ...	No. 65,933,402	88,317,972	18,187,473		14,176,947	1,310,465	
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,145,210	293,502	580,417		320,039	80,180	
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 700,321	2,115	505,706		297,101		
Live Stock carried ...	tons 645,001	538,287	378,234		54,582	14,681	
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,698,036	3,226,215	2,247,092		1,564,785	202,217	
Total Freight carried ...	tons 9,188,568	4,060,119	3,711,449		2,236,507	297,078	

\* Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (143 miles) formerly included.

† The Port

Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1915.

## JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901, 1902, and 1903.)

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	9,674	9,301	96.1	373	3.9
2nd New South Wales ...	25,948	25,143	96.9	805	3.1
3rd Victoria ...	21,464	21,145	98.5	319	1.5
4th South Australia ...	5,868	5,738	97.8	130	2.2
5th Western Australia ...	5,096	4,938	96.9	158	3.1
6th Tasmania ...	2,242	2,178	97.0	64	3.0
Commonwealth ...	70,292	68,443	97.3	1,849	2.7

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Quota 1901.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,475	5,808	5,979	5,917	3,744	27,923
2nd New South Wales ...	13,620	12,071	12,439	12,824	9,393	60,347
3rd Victoria ...	11,288	10,620	10,706	11,109	8,424	52,147
4th South Australia ...	3,428	3,233	3,506	3,510	2,589	16,266
5th Western Australia ...	1,800	2,000	2,239	2,145	1,584	9,768
6th Tasmania ...	1,646	1,483	1,518	1,582	958	7,187
Commonwealth ...	38,257	35,215	36,387	37,087	26,692	173,638

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	17,553	14,757	84.1	12,437	238	11,673	11,659
2nd N. S. Wales	44,843	40,179	89.6	18,814	689	31,890	30,670
3rd Victoria ...	38,689	34,050	88.0	16,427	585	27,153	26,859
4th S. Australia	12,151	10,710	88.1	5,097	471	8,552	8,472
5th W. Australia	6,887	6,177	89.3	3,412	74	4,753	4,739
6th Tasmania ...	4,487	3,818	85.1	3,162	105	3,004	2,904
Commonwealth	124,610	109,691	88.0	59,349	2,162	87,025	85,303

(•) 1901 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training until 1st July, 1915.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.					Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	1896 Quota.	1897* Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,645	6,326	6,321	6,475	24,767	11,495	6,797
2nd New South Wales ...	12,588	13,467	13,363	13,620	53,038	19,519	19,899
3rd Victoria ...	10,718	11,310	11,435	11,288	44,751	18,031	15,432
4th South Australia... ..	3,393	3,730	3,687	3,428	14,238	4,573	6,237
5th Western Australia ...	1,529	1,733	1,773	1,800	6,835	2,740	2,295
6th Tasmania ...	1,511	1,629	1,649	1,646	6,435	2,181	2,608
Commonwealth ...	35,384	38,195	38,228	38,257	150,064	58,539	53,268

\* 1897 Quota not liable for training till 1st July, 1915.

PROSECUTIONS—CITIZEN FORCES AND SENIOR CADETS.

CITIZEN FORCES, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

NATURE OF OFFENCE.	MILITARY DISTRICT.						
	1st. Q'land.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aust.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C'wlth
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	44	64	..	1	..	109
Convictions .. .. .	..	14	31	..	1	..	46
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	114	21	1	..	12	148
Convictions .. .. .	..	91	16	1	..	12	120
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	1	1	25	..	1	..	28
Convictions .. .. .	1	1	5	..	1	..	8
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS .. ..	1	159	110	1	2	12	235
TOTAL CONVICTIONS .. ..	1	106	52	1	2	12	174

SENIOR CADETS, QUARTER ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	4	..	..	1	..	5
Convictions .. .. .	..	2	..	..	1	..	3
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	9	5	..	2	..	16
Convictions .. .. .	..	7	3	..	1	..	11
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	61	40	1	48	..	150
Convictions .. .. .	..	52	37	1	45	..	135
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	94	921	328	39	16	13	1,411
Convictions .. .. .	94	779	307	39	15	13	1,247
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	31	69	48	31	11	12	202
Convictions .. .. .	31	62	36	30	8	11	178
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	21	69	..	..	..	90
Convictions .. .. .	..	21	63	..	..	..	84
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS .. ..	125	1,085	490	71	78	25	1,874
TOTAL CONVICTIONS .. ..	125	923	446	70	70	24	1,658

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, December, 1914.

Industrial Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Nor. Terr.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	3	4	2	4	4	3	..	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. . . . .	18	22	11	11	9	4	1	76
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco . .	21	16	5	9	11	8	..	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. .	10	10	2	3	3	2	..	30
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	9	9	2	2	5	2	..	29
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	25	23	6	12	9	5	..	80
VII. Building . . . . .	17	16	10	8	10	5	1	67
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, etc. .	16	3	1	2	3	2	..	27
IX. Railway and Tramway Services . . . . .	6	4	7	4	7	4	..	32
X. Other Land Transport . . .	8	6	3	2	4	2	..	25
XI. Shipping, etc. . . . .	14	8	17	9	7	8	..	63
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. .	3	3	1	1	2	1	..	11
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	7	5	1	2	7	..	..	22
XIV. Miscellaneous . . . . .	40	41	18	18	26	16	1	160
TOTAL . . . . .	197	170	86	87	107	62	3	712

## NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	6,758	5,233	*	1,237	3,568	592	..	†17,388
II. Engineering Metal Works etc. . . . .	19,742	12,618	3,045	3,920	2,349	434	*	42,108
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc. .	17,906	11,422	6,035	2,249	1,296	855	..	39,762
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. .	7,021	7,928	*	876	334	*	..	†16,159
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	4,499	3,425	*	*	429	*	..	†8,353
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	15,185	9,394	674	1,705	1,870	174	..	29,002
VII. Building . . . . .	16,096	11,912	3,159	2,432	2,524	470	*	36,593
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, etc. . .	24,599	5,044	*	*	5,989	*	..	39,733
IX. Railway and Tramway Services . . . . .	39,192	15,939	4,528	4,045	6,529	1,027	..	71,260
X. Other Land Transport . . .	6,306	6,764	2,026	*	742	*	..	17,687
XI. Shipping, etc. . . . .	21,353	11,652	4,871	4,480	1,400	780	..	44,536
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. .	17,416	10,357	*	*	*	*	..	44,593
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	4,848	3,461	*	*	1,713	..	..	11,135
XIV. Miscellaneous . . . . .	39,102	23,661	17,330	10,407	9,363	1,833†	*	†101,696
TOTAL . . . . .	240,023	138,810	55,580	40,956	38,106	9,149	\$647	523,271

\* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote\*. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia. § Membership of Groups II., VII., and XIV. included in the South Australian members for these groups.

## UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1915.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar. 1913.	* 1st Quar. 1914.	* 2nd Quar. 1914.	* 3rd Quar. 1914.	* 4th Quar. 1914.	* 1st Quar. 1915.	* 2nd Quar. 1915.
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## Number of Unions Reporting.

Unions	84	109	160	464	465	462	467	466	439	476	456
Members	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,027	262,133	279,318	283,584	250,716	279,388	273,190

## Unemployed.

Number	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	15,541	15,856	30,367	27,610	33,465	26,015
Percentage	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	10.7	11.0	12.0	9.5

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

### CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN EACH STATE.—Summarised Results for Years 1913 and 1914.

State.	No. of Changes.		No. of Persons Affected.		Total Amount of Increase per W <sup>k</sup> .		Average Increase per Head per W <sup>k</sup> .	
	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.
					£	£	s. d.	s. d.
New South Wales ..	149	181	89,618	53,841	21,789	12,820	4 10	4 9
Victoria ..	81	68	49,254	29,816	9,880	6,679	4 0	4 6
Queensland ..	41	42	16,645	16,908	3,702	4,499	4 5	5 4
South Australia ..	26	18	4,574	5,624	1,279	1,941	5 7	6 11
Western Australia ..	20	39	3,036	7,299	428	2,231	2 10	6 1
Tasmania ..	12	19	3,005	4,262	635	804	4 3	3 9
Total, Commonwealth	*329	*†368	166,132	†118,140	37,713	†29,117	4 6	4 11

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

† These figures include the effect of one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, particulars of the number of workpeople affected in each State not being ascertainable.

### INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.— Comparative Particulars for 1913 and 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	F.T.*	N.T.†	C'with.
No. of Disputes 1914	235	44	18	13	18	6	1	2	337
1913	134	29	17	9	9	8	1	1	208
No. of Work-people involved 1914	56,281	7,051	1,686	1,191	4,409	313	50	68	71,049
1913	40,011	6,177	2,006	288	967	464	200	170	50,283
No. of Working Days Lost 1914	727,726	93,932	27,957	15,275	124,175	3,286	350	552	993,153
1913	447,979	77,587	77,178	2,412	12,492	987	1,400	2,500	622,535
Total estimated 1914 £	363,326	43,747	13,176	7,697	70,552	1,459	170	348	500,475
Loss in Wages 1913 £	208,468	32,596	37,684	1,029	5,615	434	600	1,675	288,101

\* Federal Capital Territory. † Northern Territory.

### Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	1901 to 1912.	1913-14.										
New South Wales ..	158	874	858	886	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,058	1,088	1,096
Victoria ..	150	909	796	807	857	871	887	924	985	1,038	1,058	1,065
Queensland ..	87	627	901	909	914	925	946	960	997	1,010	1,027	1,042
South Australia ..	134	567	819	832	858	868	905	951	1,013	1,048	1,061	1,062
Western Australia ..	69	489	1,052	1,053	1,053	1,061	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191	1,214	1,226
Tasmania ..	54	482	719	749	725	725	732	772	799	934	1,025	1,028
Commonwealth*	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085

\* Weighted average.

**Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1901 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	1901 to 1912.	1913-14.										
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,019	1,024	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142	1,161
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	101	636	945	957	971	989	995	1,006	1,064	1,104	1,113	1,127
III. Food, Drink, etc. ..	34	576	871	887	902	905	914	928	991	1,038	1,074	1,085
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	13	124	708	841	856	867	935	976	981	990	1,019	1,034
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	25	205	996	1,002	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,246
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	875	907	906	905	915	923	947	1,013	1,037	1,076	1,093
VII. Building ..	67	190	1,050	1,070	1,105	1,114	1,130	1,163	1,213	1,245	1,270	1,276
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	161	1,067	1,093	1,117	1,116	1,120	1,168	1,194	1,216	1,270	1,272
IX. Rail and Tram Services	68	224	1,021	1,024	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,113	1,164	1,165	1,165
X. Other Land Transport	9	70	795	795	813	836	836	889	910	993	996	1,026
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	74	198	751	778	787	787	856	857	871	942	953	972
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc. ..	8	72	627	671	730	736	787	798	839	944	965	965
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	17	114	598	606	608	626	727	743	887	894	918	935
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	36	233	759	771	812	820	843	889	929	1,015	1,045	1,054
All Groups*	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they shew not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

**PURCHASING - POWER OF MONEY.**—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year,	Sydney.		Melb'rne		Brisbane		Adelaide		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1901 .. ..	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902 .. ..	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903 .. ..	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904 .. ..	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905 .. ..	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906 .. ..	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907 .. ..	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908 .. ..	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909 .. ..	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910 .. ..	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911 .. ..	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1	20	0*
1912 .. ..	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913 .. ..	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
1914 .. ..	24	1	22	1	19	11	22	10	22	10	21	10	22	10
1912 { 1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
1912 { 2nd ..	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
1912 { 3rd ..	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
1912 { 4th ..	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
1913 { 1st ..	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	0
1913 { 2nd ..	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
1913 { 3rd ..	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1
1913 { 4th ..	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11
1914 { 1st ..	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1	22	4
1914 { 2nd ..	24	3	22	7	19	9	23	6	22	10	22	0	23	1
1914 { 3rd ..	24	2	22	5	20	1	23	2	23	3	21	10	23	0
1914 { 4th ..	24	1	22	1	20	4	22	5	23	0	22	3	22	10
1915 { 1st ..	24	7	22	11	21	1	23	3	23	10	22	10	23	6
1915 { 2nd ..	25	2	25	3	22	8	25	4	24	8	24	3	24	11

\* Basis of Table.

## No. 66.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1914.

Heading.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,551,431
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,389,521
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,940,952
Births ...	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	137,988
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.05
Deaths ...	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	51,720
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	10.51
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	43,311
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	8.80
Agriculture—								
Wheat ...	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	10,321,328
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	24,843,536
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	2.41
Oats ...	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	
	Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	
Barley ...	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	
Maize ...	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,489	340,065	
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	
	Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	
Hay ...	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	2,570,801
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	1,302,593
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	0.51
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	
Sugar Cane	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	174,796
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	2,104,239
	Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	
Total value all agricultural production		£ ...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	(Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	82,032,723
	Cattle "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,131,373
	Horses "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,499,983
	Pigs "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	
Wool prod., lb. greasy		...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625	
Butter product'n, lbs.		...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	
Cheese "		...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	
Bacon and ham "		...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ...		£ ...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	
Mineral production—								
Gold... ..		£ 9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	8,710,471
Silver and lead ...		£ 5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	
Copper ... ..		£ 458,768	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	2,564,278	
Tin ... ..		£ 11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	
Zinc... ..		£ ...	...	...	2,622	4,074	1,415,169	
Coal... ..		£ 228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	
Total value all mineral production ...		£ 10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn								
sup. ft.		†	†	†	†	452,131,252	591,645,786	
Manufactories—†								
No. of factories ...		...	...	...	...	...	14,455	
Hands employed No.		...	...	...	...	...	311,710	
Wages paid ... £		...	...	...	...	...	27,528,371	
Total value of output		£ ...	...	...	...	...	133,022,090	
Value added in process of manufac. £		...	...	...	...	...	54,017,714	

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. || Season ended 30th June, year following.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels / No. ent. & cleared / ton.	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,174 9,984,801	3,926 10,380,386
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	73,945,664
„ per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	15/0/8
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	67,360,588
„ per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	13/13/10
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	141,306,252
„ per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	28/14/6
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,072,689
„ „ per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/1/4
Principal Oversea Exports—*							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	470,933,213
Wheat { bushels	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	18,375,303
Flour { tons	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	55,147,840	52,878,122
Butter { lbs.	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	9,996,514
„ £	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	174,217
„ £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,495,557
„ £	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	56,162,547
„ £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	2,655,372
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,146,003
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,897,466
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	9,088,617
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	2,185,010
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,061,127
Govt. Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	18,328
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	178,956,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	21,982,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	15,050,000
Per cent. of work'g exp- enses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	68.47
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,975,000	520,518,000
„ „ per head „	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	105.84
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	136,195,000
„ „ per head „	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.04	27.69
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	†876,428	287,308
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	35,137,225
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	121,292,671
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	162,586,484
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	2,199,108
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	86,670,737
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	39/8/3
„ „ head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	17/11/3
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	
Enrolment ... „	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	
Aver. attendance „	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	

\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.

† Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.